

# WISCONSIN RARE BIRD RECORDS

**WISCONSIN RARE BIRD RECORDS** This listing of 138 bird species consists of all species classified as accidental plus most that are classified as casual for Wisconsin. Hypothetical species are also included. Updated through Spring 2023.

## 1. BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING DUCK

32 records (13 spring records; 13 summer records; 9 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 17, 1998 – Jefferson; Kay Kavanagh (3 adults)
2. Early April, 1999 – Trempealeau; Nona Barenthin (2 adults, sketch)
3. Late Sept. to Oct. 25, 1999 – Trempealeau; William Spencer (2 adults & eight 1st year birds, photos)
4. July 28, 2002 – Milwaukee; Brian J. Boldt (one adult, photos)
5. July 28 to Aug. 2, 2008 – Sauk; Daniel Jackson (one adult, photos)
6. Nov. 14-Dec. 4, 2008 – Brown; Ida and Ty Baumann (photos –bone specimen)
7. April 23-29, 2011 – Chippewa; Rory Cameron (photos)
8. Aug. 15-17, 2012 – Dane; first observed by James Schwarz
9. Aug. 24-26, 2012 – Sheboygan; Steve Murkowski, James Popp, and Carl Schroeder
10. May 8-27, 2014 – Ashland; Ryan Brady and Tom Nutt (photos)
11. May 22-25, 2014 – Dodge; Deb Potts
12. July 4 into August, 2014 – Ozaukee; Virgil Gantner
13. May 7, 2018 – Milwaukee; Milwaukee County Parks Natural Staff (photos)
14. June 27, 2018 – Dane; Matthew Reetz
15. April 21-23, 2019 – Racine; no birder named.
16. May 16, 2019 – Outagamie; Laura Guy
17. July 27, 2019 – Dodge; Kay Kavanagh
18. Aug. 30, 2019 – Dodge; Curt Jacoby
19. Sept. 3-15, 2019 – Dane; Jim Schwartz
20. May 27 to June 10, 2020 – Milwaukee; first by Barbara Kellermann

21. July 1-8, 2020 – Milwaukee
22. Aug. 11-14, 2020 – La Crosse; Gwyneth Calvetti and Dan Jackson (first confirmed nesting in Wisconsin)
23. May 4, 2021 – Milwaukee, Katie Fisher
24. May 15, 2021 – Kenosha, David Agazzi
25. May 30, 2021 – Trempealeau, Doug Stratton (diff. from record below)
26. May 31 to June 1, 2021 – Trempealeau, Lisa Reid (diff. from record above)
27. June 1-2, 2022 – Ashland, Ryan Brady and Nick Anich
28. June 2-12, 2022 – Dodge, Nate Shipley
29. June 14, 2022 – Fond du Lac, James Freibert
30. June 14, 2022 – Manitowoc, Charles Sontag
31. June 21, 2022 – Ozaukee, Paul Kreisa
32. July 13, 2022 – Trempealeau, Eric Julson and Kathy Morales

## **2. FULVOUS WHISTLING DUCK**

2 records (1 spring record; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 148)

1. July 3-4, 1989 – Columbia; William P. Mueller & Dennis Schwartz
2. May 16, 2022 – Dane; Marcus Brown

### **3. GARGANEY**

2 spring records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. April 25 to May 14, 2014 – Burnett; Kathy Java and Robin Maercklein (photos)
2. April 21-22, 2022 – Jefferson; Vince Hotter and Brad Sillman

#### **4. TUFTED DUCK**

4 records (2 winter records; 2 spring records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Jan. 8-12, 2018 – Pierce; Liz Harper and Chris West (photos)
2. April 15-16, 2020 – Winnebago; Jim Morgenstern (photos)
3. Dec. 26, 2021 to Jan. 8, 2022 – Milwaukee; Nathaniel Wegner
4. May 14, 2023 – Douglas; Jan and Larry Kraemer

## 5. KING EIDER

31 records (11 winter records; 4 spring records; 1 summer record; 14 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 181)

Until Nov. 1992, there were but 12 state records for the King Eider. From Nov. 1992 to Nov. 1998, there were 10 additional documentations; the eider being found every year except 1994.

1. pre – 1880 – Milwaukee (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. pre – 1880 – Milwaukee (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
3. Dec. 25, 1899 – Milwaukee; H. Russell (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
4. Jan. 7, 1900 – Milwaukee; H. Russell (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
5. Nov. 28, 1903 – Milwaukee; Henry L. Ward (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
6. Nov. 8, 1933 – Waukesha; W. Erlach (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
7. March 21, 1936 – Milwaukee; Irving J. Perkins (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
8. June 16, 1937 – Milwaukee; H. Meyer (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
9. Sept. 21-30, 1953 – Ozaukee; Richard F. Gordon (3 males & 1 female)
10. Dec. 11, 1960 – Ozaukee; Carl and Dorothy Frister (female)
11. Dec. 22, 1973 to Jan. 7, 1974 – Winnebago; John L. Kasper (female, photo)
12. Nov. 25, 1984 – Sheboygan; David and Margaret Brassler (female)
13. Nov. 21-22, 1992 – Ozaukee; Robert C. Domagalski (female, photos)
14. Nov. 28-29, 1993 – Sheboygan; Daryl D. Tessen & Thomas Wood (female, photos)
15. March 11-24, 1995 – Door; Barbara R. Stover (male, also a possible female)
16. Nov. 18-23, 1995 – Kewaunee; John Regan (female)
17. Feb. 23-25, 1996 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (female)
18. Jan. 7-26, 1997 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki (female)
19. Oct. 27, 1997 – Bayfield; Richard L. Verch (female)
20. Jan. 10-13, 1998 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki (female)
21. Nov. 14, 1998 – Door; Barbara R. Stover (immature male)
22. Nov. 22, 1998 – Bayfield; Richard L. Verch (2 birds, females, photos)
23. March 9-24, 2001 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
24. April 14, 2001 – Ozaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson

25. Nov. 15-17, 2002 – Ozaukee; Thomas M. Uttech
26. Nov. 29, 2008 – Manitowoc; Thomas C. Wood
27. Dec. 19, 2009 – Door; Charlotte and Roy Lukes
28. Nov. 27-30, 2011 – Milwaukee; numerous birders
29. Dec. 3, 2011 – Door; L. Balsavich & Aaron Buchholz (shot by hunter –photos)
30. Nov. 21 to Dec. 2, 2016 – Milwaukee; Lubahn and Wanger (photos)
31. Dec. 31, 2021 – Pepin; Anne Geraghty

## **6. COMMON EIDER**

8 records (2 spring records; 1 summer record; 4 fall records; 1 winter record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 180-181)

1. Nov. 1891 – Jefferson; Kumlien & Hollister (female)
2. Nov. 11, 1940 – Burnett; Norman R. Stone (7 birds, 1 lost female specimen)
3. March 24-26, 1960 – Manitowoc; John Kraupa (immature male)
4. Nov. 10, 1968 – Burnett; James R. March (specimen - wing only)
5. June 5, 2007 – Sheboygan; many observers (photos)
6. Dec. 15, 2014 to March 23, 2015 – Douglas; Peder Svingen and Thomas Wood (photos)
7. June 12, 2015 – Brown; Nicholas Walton and Jay Watson (photos)
8. Sept. 4, 2016 – Douglas, William Grossmeyer (photos)



**7. SMEW**

1 spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. March 24-25, 2000 – Douglas; Shaun Putz

**8. MASKED DUCK**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 197)

1. Nov. 1870 – Rock; Thure L. Kumlien (female, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)

**9. WILLOW PTARMIGAN**

1 winter record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 232)

1. Dec. 1846 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (2 birds trapped)

**10. CLARK'S GREBE**

1 spring hypothetical record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 607)

1. May 7, 1987 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson

## **11. BAND-TAILED PIGEON**

6 Records (1 winter record; 3 spring records; 2 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 24-27, 2002 – Waushara; Jerald K. Discher (photos)
2. late Nov. 2005 through April 9, 2006 – St. Croix; John J. Agger
3. July 20-22, 2009 – La Crosse; Thomas Rohrer (photos)
4. March 26 to April 8, 2015 – Grant; John Anderson (photos)
5. July 15, 2015 – Sawyer; Matthew Nechvatal (photos)
6. April 24, 2023 – Marathon; Randy Jesse

**12. EURASIAN COLLARED-DOVE**

7 records (1 winter record; 3 spring records; 4 summer records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

(Stopped keeping records after the spring of 2002.)

1. May 19 to Aug. 2, 1998 – Ozaukee; Noel J. Cutright (photos)
2. July 26 to Sept. 22, 1998 – Portage; Joe Schaufenbuel (photos)
3. mid-Jan to April 29, 2000 – Rock; Ray Potter (2 birds)
4. May 16, 2000 to summer of 2002 – Oconto; Dennis Kaehney (2 birds)
5. July 19, 2001 to spring of 2002 – Ozaukee; Joan M. Sommer
6. Jan. 9, 2002 – Grant; Harold Peterson (1 bird)
7. Jan. 9, 2002 – Grant; Harold Peterson (3 birds) (dif. location than #6)

### **13. INCA DOVE**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 28-Nov. 30, 2011 – Ozaukee; P. Arnholt and James Frank (photos)

**14. COMMON GROUND DOVE**

3 records (1 spring record; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 328)

1. May 22, 1966 – Washington; Ann Maurin (two birds)
2. Oct. 15, 1973 – Milwaukee; Mary E. Decker (adult female, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
3. Oct. 7, 2015 – Door; Eric Howe, Melody Walsh, and Kristin Wegner (photos)



**15. WHITE-WINGED DOVE**

42 records (18 spring records; 15 summer records; 9 fall records; 2 winter records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

Stopped keeping records in the spring of 2021.

1. Sept. 29, 1997 – Ozaukee; William J. Cowart
2. Oct. 16, 1999 – Ozaukee; William J. Cowart
3. June 10-17, 2000 – Portage; Kathy Plaisance & Kent D. Hall (photos)
4. May 11-15, 2004 – Milwaukee; Brian J. Boldt (photos)
5. April 26, 2005 – Milwaukee; William J. Cowart (photo)
6. June 23 to July 4, 2006 – Brown; Ed Houston (photos)
7. May 16, 2007 – Kenosha; Mike Spitzer
8. Nov. 25 to Dec. 31, 2007 – Door; Charlotte and Roy Lukes
9. Nov. 11, 2008 – Sheboygan; Pat and Roger Griffiths (photos)
10. May 23-24, 2010 – Milwaukee; Steve Morse (photos)
11. June 4-12, 2011 – Columbia; Jerome and Sharon Woelfel (photos)
12. April 19, 2012 – Washington; Jayne Gulbrand (photos)
13. May 3, 2012 – Milwaukee; Judi Ackerman (photos)
14. June 4-17, 2012 – Door; John Delwiche
15. April 20, 2013 – Racine; Jym Moody
16. May 21, 2013 – Douglas; Daryl Tessen
17. June 9, 2013 – Wood; Gary Stout
18. June 16, 2013 – Door; Bernie and Dean Shunway
19. June 24, 2014 – Marathon; Ken Luepke
20. June 14-15, 2015 –Iowa; Lori Bailey and John and Marion Kivikoski
21. July 18-19, 2015 – Racine; Eric Howe
22. May 9, 2016 – La Crosse; Jules Teskie
23. May 22, 2016 – Dane; Edgar Spalding
24. May 25, 2016 – La Crosse; Scott Puchalski
25. July 4, 2016 – Clark; Rory Cameron
26. June 8 to July 23, 2016 – Lafayette; Quentin Yoerger and Rick Anderson

27. May 17, 2017 – Racine; Eric Howe and Kristin Wegner
28. June 1, 2017 – La Crosse; Doug Stratton
29. June 7, 2017 – Winnebago; Mary Schumann
30. Oct. 31, 2017 – Racine; John Dixon
31. April 28, 2018 – Racine; Thomas Wood
32. April 29, 2018 – Washington; Eileen Worman
33. May 26, 2019 – Dane; Edgar Spalding
34. June 7-14, 2019 – Manitowoc; Charles Sontag
35. June 30, 2019 – Ashland; Anne Geraghty
36. Sept. 11, 2019 – Outagamie; Todd Ward
37. May 12, 2020 – Winnebago; Morgan Churchill
38. May 30, 2000 – Manitowoc; Rebecca Jabs and Cindy Lupin
39. Oct. 12-14, 2020 – Ozaukee; Norma Gonzalez (perhaps same indiv. as #38)
40. Oct. 15, 2020 – Sheboygan; Barry Baumann (perhaps same indiv. as #37)
41. Dec. 18-20, 2020 – Jefferson; Karen Etter Hale
42. May 8, 2021 – Dane; Aaron Holschbach

**16. GROOVE-BILLED ANI**

15 records, 3 of them ani species only (1 summer record; 14 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 332-333)

1. Oct. 12, 1913 – Pierce; Walter L. Gantenbein (specimen at Univ. of Minn.)
2. Oct. 27, 1949 – Dane; Enoch Reindahl
3. late Sept., 1953 – Wood; Simon Vanderploeg (lost specimen)
4. Nov. 8, 1968 – Milwaukee (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
5. Oct. 29-30, 1969 – Columbia; John Slepicka (correction of Birdlife date) (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
6. Oct. 7, 1973 – Iowa; Robert S. Ellarson (specimen at U.W.-Madison)
7. Oct. 8, 1975 – Brown; Amy Kienitz (adult female, specimen at U.W.-Green Bay)
8. Nov. 18, 1979 – Manitowoc; Loraine Hoffman (two birds, one specimen at U.W.-Green Bay)
9. Sept. 26, 1981 (sp.) – Ashland; C. Loewecke
10. Oct. 17-23, 1981 – Columbia; William A. Smith (addition to Birdlife)
11. Oct. 21, 1981 (sp.) – Ashland; Richard L. Verch
12. Oct. 23, 1981 – Marathon; James Bragg (specimen at U.W.-Stevens Point)
13. Aug. 26 to Sept. 11, 1982 – Buffalo; Frank N. Freese (correction to Birdlife)
14. Oct. 19, 1987 (sp.) – Sheboygan; Hans W. Kuhn
15. June 30 to July 3, 2001 – Brown; Brian Love (photos)

## 17. CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW

34 records (27 spring records; 19 summer records; 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 353-354)

Stopped keeping a record on this species in 2014.

1. May 28-29, 1969 – Richland; Warren A. Scott (taped)
2. Aug. 16, 1970 – Marquette; Roy J. Flaherty
3. May 18-27, 1973 – Columbia; Albert Bentley, William Smith, Steven Krings (taped)
4. Summer of 1976 – Dane; George MacLean
5. May 29 to July 7, 1977 – Dane; George MacLean (same location as # 4) (taped)
6. Sept. 8, 1983 – Richland; Brad Grover (specimen, tail feathers only)
7. May-June, 1984 – Adams; Joan E. Humphrey
8. Early May to Sept. 6, 1985 – Adams; Joan E. Humphrey (same loc. as # 7)
9. May 8 to July 2, 1986 – Adams; Joan E. Humphrey (same location as # 7-8)
10. May 10 into June, 1986 – Polk; Joseph P. Hudick
11. May 22 into June, 1987 – Polk; Joseph P. Hudick (same location as # 10)
12. May 15 to June 28, 1988 – Polk; Joseph P. Hudick (same location as # 10-11)
13. May 17 to June 7, 1989 – Polk; Joseph P. Hudick (same loc. as # 10-12)
14. June 20, 1989 – Monroe; Loren Ayers
15. May 12, 1990 – Sauk; Allen K. Shea
16. May 16, 1990 – Polk; Joseph P. Hudick (same loc. as # 10-13)
16. Early June to July 13, 1991 – Oconto; Mark S. Peterson
17. First part of July, 1992 – Oconto (same location as # 17)
18. May 29 to June 16, 1993 – Oconto; Mark S. Peterson (same location as # 17-18)
19. May 5, 2000 – Ozaukee; James C. Frank
20. May 29 to June 13, 2004 – Vernon; Jesse Peterson
21. May 30, 2005 – Vernon; Daniel E. Jackson
22. May 10-23, 2006 – Vernon, Daniel E. Jackson
23. July 2, 2006 – Jackson; Quentin Yoerger
24. June 8-22, 2007 – Jackson; Daniel E. Jackson
25. June 2-6, 2008 – Jackson; Thomas C. Wood

26. May 31 to July 27, 2009 – Jackson; Thomas C. Wood
27. May 1 to July 13, 2010 – Jackson; James Otto
28. May 6 to June 16, 2011 – Jackson; Chris West and Joel Trick
29. May 9 and 18, 2012 – Jackson; James Otto and Thomas Wood
30. May 19-21, 2012 –Walworth; Cynthia Bridge and Aaron Stutz
31. May 4, 2013 – Jackson; Jim Otto
32. May 5-25, 2013 –Jefferson/Walworth; Thomas Wood
33. May 11-31 18, 2014 –Jefferson/Walworth; Scott Weberpal
34. May 15, 2014 – Milwaukee; Scott Diehl

**18. MEXICAN VIOLETEAR**

8 records (1 summer record; 7 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Sept. 22 to Nov. 1, 1998 – La Crosse; John Hayden, Edwin & Marcella Larson  
(male, photos & specimen)
2. end of July through early October, 2002 – Dunn; Dale Dahlke (photos)
3. Oct. 3, 2002 – Bayfield; Janice Beebe (photos)
4. Aug. 31-Sept. 3, 2005 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
5. Sept. 4, 2005 – Sauk; Lynn Ott (photos)
6. July 7-10, 2008 – Vernon; Glenn Forchione (photos)
7. Sept. 13, 2012 – Price; Mary Lou and Tom Nicholls
8. Aug. 2-3, 2020 – Crawford; multiple observers

## **19. GREEN-BREASTED MANGO**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Sept. 18 to Nov. 6, 2007 – Rock; Joan Salzberg (photos)

**20. ANNA'S HUMMINGBIRD**

11 records (2 winter records; 11 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 359)

1. late Aug. to Dec. 3, 1990 – Waukesha; David & Susan Schmidt (male, photo)
2. Dec. 17, 1992 to Jan. 4, 1993 – Racine; William Pinnow
3. early Nov. to Nov. 16, 1998 – Waukesha; Scott Diehl (2nd year male, photos & trapped)
4. Oct. 3-24, 2007 – Dane; Steve Thiessen (photos)
5. Oct. 21-22, 2014 – Sauk; Linda Atkins (adult male, photos)
6. Nov. 16, 2014 – Dane; William Holton (adult male)
7. Nov. 14-17, 2015 – Jefferson; Amy and Daniel DeKeyser and Mary Evanson
8. Nov. 18-19, 2015 – Fond du Lac; Dave and Kerry Sehloff
9. Nov. 23, 2015 – Ozaukee; Dan Panetti
10. Mid-Oct. through Nov. 21, 2016 – Milwaukee; Jym Mooney & Rita Wiskowski (banded)
11. Oct. 30, 2020 – Winnebago; Cinthia Bridge (photographed and banded)



## 21. RUFOUS HUMMINGBIRD

33 records, 13 of them *Selasphorus* sp. only (3 winter records; 6 summer records; 26 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 359)

(Stopped keeping records on the Rufous Hummingbird in the fall of 2006)

1. Sept. 14-16, 1976 – Racine; Norma B. Struckhoff
2. Aug. 31, 1980 – Dane; Randy M. Hoffman
3. June 13-14, 1986 – Ozaukee; Linda & Vincent Vogt (photos)
4. Aug. 8, 1989 – Milwaukee; Eleanor J. Schmitz (male)
5. July 30-31, 1992 – Lincoln; Bell & LoAnn Martello (male)
6. July 12-15, 1994 (sp.) – Ashland; Maybelle Hardy
7. Aug. 8-10, 1994 – Washington; Robert C. Domagalski & Mark J. Korducki (male)
8. July 24, 1995 – Price; Grace Flagstad (adult male, photo)
9. Aug. 1-3, 1995 – Columbia; Becki Tomlinson
10. Oct. 15 to Nov. 21, 1995 – Milwaukee; Scott Diehl & Mark J. Korducki (trapped)
11. Oct. 4 to Nov. 7, 1996 – Walworth; Mr. & Mrs. Gleason (male, photo & trapped)
12. Oct. 22 to Nov. 8, 1996 – Lincoln; Ken & Mary Krahn (male, photo & specimen)
13. 2 days in June, 1999 – Manitowoc; Chris Katz (adult male, photo)
14. Oct. 20 to Nov. 11, 1999 (sp.) – Crawford; Barbara Jacobs (photos & specimen)
15. Oct. 13-28, 2000 (sp.) – Ozaukee; Thomas M. Uttech
16. Oct. 26 to Nov. 2, 2000 – Winnebago; David Kuecherer (photo)
17. Oct. 30 to Nov. 22, 2000 (sp.) – Washington; John H. Idzikowski (photo)
18. Nov. 17, 2000 (sp.) – Milwaukee; Scott Diehl (netted, photos)
19. Late July to Sept. 20, 2001 – Marquette; Joyce M. Timm (adult male)
20. Aug. 17 and 19, 2001 (sp.) – Milwaukee; W. Paul Andre
21. Oct. 19 to Nov. 13, 2002 (sp.) – Waukesha; Mary J. Kubesch
22. Oct. 25 to Nov. 28, 2002 – Lincoln; Mike Specht (adult male, photos)
23. Nov. 1-4, 2002 (sp.) – Walworth; Patricia Parsons
24. Nov. 7-14, 2002 (sp.) – Waukesha; Mike Hanrahan

25. Aug. 2, 2003 (sp.) – Menomonee; Daryl D. Tessen
26. Aug. 28, 2003 – Outagamie; Daryl D. Tessen
27. Dec. 7-12, 2003 (sp.) – Ozaukee, John H. Idzikowski (photos)
28. Aug. 5-11, 2004 – Bayfield; Sandy Brown
29. Sept. 16-Oct. 8, 2005 – Milwaukee; Boos
30. Sept. 27-Nov. 15, 2005 (sp.) – Fond du Lac (photos)
31. Oct. 30, 2005 – Dane; Aaron Stutz
32. Oct. 2 to Nov. 30, 2007 – Eau Claire; Fenske
33. Dec. 5, 2007 – Eau Claire; Steve Betchkal

## **22. ALLEN'S HUMMINGBIRD**

1 winter record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Dec. 17-24, 2020 – Green; Cynthia Bridge and Pam Lehnerr (banded and photographed)

**23. BROAD-BILLED HUMMINGBIRD**

2 fall records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

2. Oct. 20-31, 2000 – Dodge; Dave Freriks (adult, photos)
3. Nov. 14-26, 2011 – Ozaukee; Tina Kepple and Ray Bender (photos)

**24. BUFF-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD**

1 summer record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. June 17, 2017 – Ozaukee; William Grossmeyer and Jeff Rusinow (photos)

**25. PURPLE GALLINULE**

21 records (13 spring records; 3 summer records; 5 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 245-246)

1. Sept. 24, 1939 – Grant; Ben Logan
2. April 21, 1944 – Dodge; Watson Beed & Russell Neugebauer (2 birds)
3. May 5, 1956 – Milwaukee; Dixie L. Larkin (capture & photo)
4. May 18, 1956 – Dane; William L. Hilsenhoff
5. May 3-12, 1969 – Racine; Richard Garber
6. April 27, 1973 – Racine; Michael McGhee (specimen)
7. April 27, 1973 – Waukesha; Bruce Spangenberg
8. April 30, 1973 – Marquette; Owen J. Gromme
9. May 2, 1973 – Florence; Gary Pearson (specimen at Arnold Pearson home, Florence Co.)
10. April 18 to May 5, 1976 – Sheboygan; Harold Koopmann (photo)
11. April 23, 1976 – Ozaukee; Charles M. Weise (addition to Birdlife)
12. June 15-16, 1977 – Milwaukee; Don Hanbury
13. April 25 to May 9, 1981 – Milwaukee; Eugene Cupertino (photos)
14. May 5-9, 1983 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (addition to Birdlife) (captured)
15. May 8, 1993 – Kenosha; Ronald R. Hoffmann
16. Oct. 16, 1993 – Milwaukee; John Jonas (specimen)
17. June 7-10, 2009 – Walworth; Sean Fitzgerald (photo)
18. July 30, 2009 – Dane; Jake Fries (specimen)
19. Oct. 21, 2009 – Milwaukee; Scott Diehl
20. Oct. 13-23, 2016 – Juneau; first by Jay Watson
21. Oct. 14, 2020 – Manitowoc; unknown observer

**26. BLACK RAIL**

7 records (5 spring records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 608)

1. May 12-13, 1956 – La Crosse; Alvin and Mae Peterson (addition to Birdlife)
2. May 13, 1967 – Winnebago; Eunice Fisher
3. May 9, 1972 – Dodge; Ruby Bere & Frederick N. MacMillan
4. May 4-8, 2002 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski
5. Sept. 13, 2003 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski
6. Nov. 7, 2004 – Waukesha; Michael Sears
7. May 8, 2007 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski

**27. LIMPKIN**

1 summer record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. July 21-24, 2022 – Racine; John Dixon, Helen Pugh, and Jennifer Wenzel



## **28. WHOOPING CRANE**

1 record (since 1878)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 250)

This species has been re-introduced into the state and is now considered a valid species with numerous records.

1. April 17, 1959 – Waukesha; Owen J. Gromme

**29. BLACK-NECKED STILT**

30 records (22 spring records; 7 summer records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 256)

(Stopped keeping records in the spring of 2009.)

1. April 1847 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (“small flock” with 1 specimen at Racine Co. Historical Museum)
2. May 18, 1951 – Dodge; Richard Mihalek (specimen at U.W. Madison)
3. Aug. 11 to Sept. 6, 1986 – Dodge; Darrell Haugen (photos)
4. May 24-25, 1987 – Columbia; William J. Cowart
5. June 3, 1989 – Dane; Jon Sutton (2 birds)
6. May ?, 1991 – Marathon, Tony Geiger and Beth Arthur-Lane
7. Oct. 10-11, 1991 – Milwaukee; Brian J. Boldt
8. May 19, 1996 – Fond du Lac; Thomas R. Schultz & Daryl D. Tessen
9. May 22-23, 1996 – Dodge; Brian J. Boldt
10. May 31, 1996 – Waukesha; Jean M. Strelka
11. May 8, 1999 – Racine; John E. Bielefeldt
12. May 27 to Aug. 28, 1999 (1st state breeding record) – Dodge; Jack Bartholmai (3 adults & 5 young, photos)
13. May 23, 2000 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
14. Sept. 2-3, 2000 – Dodge; Daryl D. Tessen
15. April 15-17, 2004 – Trempealeau; Jean Ruhser
16. May 13-17, 2004 – Dane; Philip Ashman
17. May 14 to Aug. 26, 2004 – Fond du Lac; Seth Cutright
18. May 28 into early August, 2004 – Jefferson; Kincaid (nesting)
19. April 17, 2005 – Fond du Lac; Thomas C. Wood
20. April 16, 2006 – Bayfield; Tim Oksiuta
21. May 5-6, 2006 – Dodge; Daryl D. Tessen
22. April 23, 2007 – Eau Claire; Janine L. Polk
23. May 17 to July 29, 2007 – Dodge/Fond du Lac; Thomas C. Wood

24. May 30, 2008 – Green Lake; Patterson
25. July 7, 2008 – Waukesha; Dennis K. Gustafson
26. July 20-31, 2008 – Dodge; Daryl D. Tessen
27. April 25, 2009 – Columbia; Graham (photo)
28. May 8-17, 2009 – Dodge; Dennis Gustafson (photos)
29. June 9, 2009 – Dane; Malcolm Gold
30. June 21, 2009 – Dodge; Thomas C. Wood

### **30. WILSON'S PLOVER**

3 spring records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 9, 2004 – Douglas; Robbeye J. Johnson and Sparky Stensaas (photos)
2. May 13-15, 2006 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady (photos)
3. May 28, 2013 – Douglas; Jan and Larry Kraemer

**31. SNOWY PLOVER**

6 records (3 spring records; 3 summer records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 253)

1. June 1, 1934 – Kenosha; Walter Weber (male, specimen at Chi. Academy of Sciences)
2. June 4, 1967 – Douglas; Richard F. Bernard & Marvin Granlund
3. April 20-26, 1991 – Manitowoc; Jerry & Karen Smith (photos)
4. May 12, 1992 – Marinette; Jerry & Karen Smith
5. May 27, 2008 – Green Lake; Thomas R. Schultz (photos)
6. July 22-23, 2001 – Milwaukee; Jessica Hilt (photos)

**32. SPOTTED REDSHANK**

1 hypothetical spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 609)

1. April 28, 1960 – Dodge; Peg and Howard Winkler

### **33. ESKIMO CURLEW**

2 records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 264)

1. sometime between 1870 and 1876 – Racine; J. H. Martin (specimen at Racine Co. Historical Museum)
2. spring of 1903 – Dodge; Delos Hatch (specimen at Univ. of Minnesota)

### **34. LONG-BILLED CURLEW**

Nested in Wisconsin prior to 1860. There are only 9 records since 1900.

12 records (10 spring records; 2 summer records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 266)

1. April 17, 1868 – Milwaukee; Albert Busjaeger
2. May 15, 1911 – Sauk; Herbert L. Stoddard
3. June 14, 1936 – Sheboygan/Fond du Lac; Owen J. Gromme
4. May 17, 1952 – Dodge/Fond du Lac; Owen J. Gromme
5. May 27, 1963 – Sheboygan; Helmut C. Mueller
6. May 25, 1966 – Burnett; Norman R. Stone (correction of Birdlife date)
7. May 26, 1969 – Racine; Dorothy and Joy Joslyn
8. July 6, 1975 – Brown; Thomas C. Erdman (photo)
9. May 18, 2008 – Juneau; Eric J. Epstein
10. April 29, 2018 – Portage; Rob Pendergast
11. April 25 to May 2, 2022 – Ashland; Jena Lindquist
12. May 24, 2022 – Bayfield; Brian McCaffery



**35. BLACK TURNSTONE**

1 spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 270)

1. May 22-25, 1971 – Winnebago; Robert Pritash & Thomas J. Underwood (photos)

**36. SHARP-TAILED SANDPIPER**

2 records (1 spring record; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Aug. 8-15, 2018 – Dodge; Justin Streit (photos)
2. April 24-25, 2022 – Sauk; Cicero Stewart

**37. CURLEW SANDPIPER**

9 records (8 spring records; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 279)

1. Sept. 15, 1968 – Brown; Daryl D. Tessen
2. May 15-19, 1971 – Jefferson; Phillip A. Mallow (photos)
3. May 15, 1982 – Milwaukee; Roger H. Sundell & Mary F. Donald
4. May 21, 1983 – Dodge; Randy M. Hoffman
5. May 23-26, 1987 – Columbia; Darwin Tiede (a correction of Birdlife dates) (photos)
6. May 28-29, 1995 – Dane; G. William Foster
7. May 29, 1999 – Door; Chari Rutledge
8. May 26-27, 2000 – Brown; John Regan
9. May 27, 2011 – Dodge; Peter Fissel and Steve Thiessen

**38. RED PHALAROPE**

43 records (3 winter records; 1 summer record; 39 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 290-291)

1. Nov. 1, 1847 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (specimen, lost?)
2. June 4, 1877 – Jefferson; Thure L. Kumlien (female, specimen)
3. Sept. 3, 1891 – Jefferson; Kumlien & Hollister (1 adult female & 3 1st year birds)
4. Oct. 18, 1899 – Dane; N. C. Gilbert (specimen at U.W. Madison)
5. Oct. 11, 1902 – Walworth; W. Holland (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
6. Oct. 8, 1921 – Sheboygan; Herbert L. Stoddard (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
7. Sept. 22, 1935 – Dane; John S. Main (specimen, lost?)
8. Oct. 21, 1944 – Milwaukee; Howard L. Orians
9. Oct. 27-28, 1949 – Racine; George Prins (photo) (addition to Birdlife)
10. Sept. 13, 1953 – Brown; Clara H. Hussong
11. Oct. 25-28, 1962 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
12. Nov. 13, 1972 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
13. Oct. 5, 1974 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
14. Nov. 24, 1978 – Milwaukee; Raymond C. Glassel
15. Nov. 19, 1988 – Milwaukee; William J. Cowart
16. Nov. 4, 1991 – Racine; William J. Cowart & Gerald A. De Boer
17. Oct. 31, 1993 – Winnebago; Don Nussbaum
18. Nov. 7, 1993 – Door; Barbara R. Stover
19. Nov. 25-30, 1993 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (photos)
20. Dec. 4-7, 1996 – Milwaukee; Chad J. Heins
21. Oct. 19 to Nov. 19, 1999 – Milwaukee; Marilyn Bontly (2 birds; photos)
22. Oct. 14, 2000 – Douglas; Charles M. Juhnke
23. Oct. 19-21, 2002 – Sheboygan; William P. Mueller
24. Oct. 19-21, 2005 – Milwaukee; Seegert
25. Nov. 19-22, 2005 – Milwaukee; William P. Mueller
26. Sept. 13-17, 2006 – Milwaukee; William Cowart (2 birds -photos)
27. Oct. 18, 2006 – Waukesha; Maureen Gross

28. Sept. 14-16, 2007 – Fond du Lac; Daryl D. Tessen
29. Nov. 7-8, 2010 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
30. Oct. 31 to Nov. 7, 2011 – Racine; Rick Fare and Eric Howe
31. Nov. 14-15, 2011 – Sheboygan; Daryl Tessen, Carl Schroeder, Thomas Wood, and  
Quentin Yoerger
32. Nov. 25-26, 2011 – Racine; John Dixon, Eric Howe, and Jennifer Wenzel
33. Nov. 2-9, 2012 – Fond du Lac; many observers
34. Nov. 5-10, 2012 – Sheboygan; many observers
35. Dec. 6-7, 2012 – Manitowoc; Charles Sontag
36. Sept. 20, 2013 – Clark; Dan Belter and Sarah Sabatke
37. Sept. 20, 2013 – Winnebago; Marge Stempel
38. Oct. 3, 2014 – Brown; Tom Prestby
39. Oct. 16, 2014 – Racine; Jude Vickery
40. Dec. 16, 2015 – Bayfield; Nick Anich and Ryan Brady (photos)
41. Aug. 22, 2020 – Walworth; Gina Gibson
42. Nov. 8, 2020 – Walworth; Jason Smith
43. Nov. 16-19, 2020 – Dane; multiple observers

**39. POMARINE JAEGER**

25 records (3 spring records; 2 summer records; 21 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 292)

1. Oct. 1879 – Jefferson; Thure L. Kumlien (3 birds, 1 specimen at U.W.- Madison)
2. July 2, 1942 – Dane; George Curran (immature, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
3. Sept. 20, 1965 – Brown; Thomas C. Erdman (photo)
4. Oct. 22, 1983 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag (specimen at U.W.-Green Bay)
5. July 26, 1984 – Calumet; Thomas C. Erdman (male, specimen at U.W.-Green Bay)
6. Nov. 12-16, 1996 – Pepin; Daryl D. Tessen
7. May 22, 1997 – Douglas; Scott and Ann Swengel (adult)
8. Sept. 26-27, 1998 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson and Shaun Putz
9. Aug. 13, 1999 – Dodge; James Pilu
10. Sept. 25, 1999 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson & Shaun Putz (2 birds, photos)
11. Nov. 7, 1999 – Ashland; Ryan Brady (photos)
12. Sept. 28, 2003 – Douglas; Daryl D. Tessen
13. Sept. 18, 2004 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson
14. Nov. 15, 2005 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson
15. Sept. 9-23, 2006 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson (multiple birds -photos)
16. Aug. 14-15, 2007 – La Crosse; Daniel E. Jackson
17. May 17, 2009 – Douglas; Peder Svingen
18. Sept. 16, 2010 – Douglas; Erik Bruhnke (photos)
19. Sept. 17, 2014 – Douglas; Rob Pendergast (photos)
20. Sept. 27, 2014 – Douglas; Bruce Fall
21. May 17, 2016 – Ozaukee; Lydia Doerr
22. Sept. 21 and 23, 2018 – Douglas; many Jaegerfest birders
23. Oct. 14, 2018 – Pierce; many birders
24. Nov. 1, 2018 – Ozaukee; Jim Frank
25. Oct. 7, 2019 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson and Peder Svingen

**40. LONG-TAILED JAEGER**

22 records (1 spring record; 1 summer record; 20 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 294)

1. Oct. 1916 – Walworth; Francis T. A. Junkin (specimen, not saved?)
2. Aug. 1-4, 1973 – Fond du Lac; Rockne and Kevin Knuth (adult, photos)
3. Sept. 5-13, 1981 – Douglas; Randy M. Hoffman & Richard L. Verch
4. May 23, 1988 – Chippewa; Janine L. Polk
5. July 16, 1989 – Ashland; Alan J. Knue (adult light morph)
6. Sept. 5, 1996 – Sheboygan; Myron LaPean (juvenile, photos & specimen)
7. Sept. 5-7, 2001 – St. Croix; N. Goetzing and Thomas Ramsey
8. Sept. 21, 2002 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson
9. Oct. 14, 2002 – Ozaukee; Thomas M. Uttech
10. Sept. 18, 2005 – Douglas; Hendrickson
11. Sept. 22-23, 2006 – Douglas; Thomas R. Schultz
12. Sept. 17, 2007 – Jefferson; Aaron Stutz and Steve Thiesen
13. Sept. 18, 2009 – Douglas; Joseph Schaufenbuel and Thomas R. Schultz
14. Oct. 14, 2010 – Douglas; Erik Bruhnke
15. Oct. 22, 2010 – Douglas; Allen Lotten and Tim Oksiuta
16. Aug. 30, 2013 – Douglas; Ted Keyel
17. Sept. 16-21, 2013 – Douglas; many birders (several birds over the time period)
18. Sept. 27, 2013 – Douglas; Erik Bruhnke
19. Sept. 17, 2014 – Douglas; Rob Pendergast
20. Sept. 17, 2017 – Jefferson: Aaron Stutz and Steve Thiessen (photos)
21. Sept. 19, 2017 – Douglas; a number of Jaegerfest birders (photos)
22. Oct. 12, 2018 – Wood; Lori Widman

**41. DOVEKIE**

2 records (1 winter record; 1 spring record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 322)

1. Jan. 11, 1908 – Ozaukee; C.W. Beemer (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. March 3, 1949 – Monroe; Joseph Rice (specimen at U.W.-Madison)



**42. ANCIENT MURRELET**

6 records (1 winter record; 1 spring record; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 322-323)

1. Oct. 2, 1882 – Jefferson; G. E. Gordon (lost specimen)
2. Dec. 9, 1940 – Columbia; Howard L. Van Ness (correction of Birdlife) (immature, captured and then released)
3. Nov. 10, 1964 – Rusk; Alvin Christman (specimen at U.W.-Madison)
4. April 2, 1967 – Dane; Nicki Russos (specimen at U.W.-Madison)
5. Nov. 12, 1975 – Barron; Jerry Perkins (specimen at U.W.-River Falls)
6. Nov. 2, 2007 – Outagamie; Jennifer Heitpas (photos and specimen)

**43. THICK-BILLED MURRE**

1 record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Pre 1900 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (specimen at UW-Milwaukee)

**44. LONG-BILLED MURRELET**

2 hypothetical records (1 spring record; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Nov. 24, 1998 – Ozaukee; Steve Lubahn
2. March 6, 2000 – Washington; Robert C. Domagalski

**45. IVORY GULL**

14 records (8 winter records; 4 spring records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 312)

1. March 7-8, 1947 – Oconto; Lyle Follett (adult female, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. March 8, 1947 – Manitowoc; LeRoy J. Lintereur
3. April 3-6, 1959 – Burnett; Norman R. Stone (3 birds)
4. Jan. 7-10, 1989 – St. Croix; Ted Schmidt (photos)
5. Nov. 28, 1991 – Milwaukee; William J. Cowart (immature)
6. Dec. 2-3, 1991 – Ozaukee; Flieschmann (immature, same individual as # 6)
7. Nov. 26, 1994 – Brown; Ty and Ida Baumann
8. Dec. 31, 1997 to Jan. 3, 1998 – Ozaukee; Shaun Putz (immature, photos)
9. Jan. 10-13, 1998 – Ozaukee; Larry Michael (adult, photos)
10. Dec. 21, 1998 – Sheboygan; James C. Frank
11. March 13, 2000 – St. Croix; Peter Rodewald
12. Jan. 5, 2016 – Laura Erickson; Douglas
13. Feb. 17, 2016 – Bayfield; Nick Anich and Ryan Brady
14. Jan. 4-9, 2022 – Douglas; many observers

**46. SABINE'S GULL**

36 fall records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 311)

(Stopped keeping records after 2013)

1. Oct. 7, 1900 – Walworth; H. P. Hare (young male, specimen at Ned Hollister Collection)
2. Sept. 22, 1968 – Dane; G. William Foster (2 birds, photos)
3. Oct. 6-12, 1978 – Dodge; Randy M. Hoffman
4. Oct. 28-30, 1987 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson (photos)
5. Sept. 21, 1991 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
6. Oct. 2, 1993 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
7. Oct. 11-27, 1996 – Fond du Lac; Josh Knuth (adult, photos)
8. Nov. 16, 1996 – Ozaukee; James C. Frank (juvenile)
9. Nov. 24, 1996 – Kenosha; John O'Brien (juvenile)
10. Nov. 29, 1996 – Sheboygan; Robert C. Domagalski (juvenile)
11. Aug. 26, 1997 – Marathon; Dan Belter & Lynn Ott (adult)
12. Sept. 23-26, 1998 – Douglas; Daryl D. Tessen (4 birds)
13. Sept. 21-23, 2000 – Douglas; Thomas R. Schultz & Daryl D. Tessen (on Sept. 23rd there were 30+ birds, mostly juvenile with at least 3 adults, photo)
14. Nov. 5, 2000 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn (juvenile)
15. Sept. 15-23, 2001 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson (2-3 juvenile, 1 adult)
16. Sept. 19, 2001 – Iron; James C. Frank (juvenile)
17. Oct. 12, 2001 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
18. Sept. 28, 2002 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
19. Sept. 3, 2003 – Columbia; Aaron Holschbach
20. Sept. 26-28, 2003 – Douglas; Daryl D. Tessen
21. Nov. 22, 2003 – Racine; Jim and Susan Heneveld
22. Sept. 22-27, 2004 – Douglas; Daryl D. Tessen
23. Sept. 25, 2005 – Douglas; Thomas R. Schultz
24. Sept. 19-24, 2006 – Douglas; Aaron Stutz (a number of individuals)

25. Sept. 30 to Oct. 3, 2006 – Portage; Gerry Janz (photos)
26. Oct. 26, 2007 – Ozaukee; Hodgson (specimen on beach)
27. Sept. 17-21, 2008 – Douglas; Dan Jackson
28. Oct. 25-26, 2008 – Dane; Pat Ready
29. Sept. 20-28, 2010 – Douglas; Daryl D. Tessen
30. Sept. 19, 2011 – Douglas; Peder Svingen
31. Sept. 25, 2011 – Douglas; numerous birds on WSO field trip
32. Sept. 25, 2011 – Ashland; Nick Anich
33. Sept. 13, 2012 – Douglas; Ryan Brady and Tim Oksiuta
34. Sept. 18-22, 2012 – Douglas; a number of sightings by members of WSO field trip
35. Sept. 15-22, 2013 – Douglas; a number of sightings by members of WSO field trip
36. Oct. 20, 2013 – Douglas; Peder Svingen

**47. BLACK-HEADED GULL**

16 records (2 winter records; 4 spring records; 5 summer records; 5 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 298-299)

1. Oct. 14 to Nov. 18, 1978 – Milwaukee; Daryl Tessen & Dennis Gustafson
2. June 27 to July 18, 1983 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
3. Aug. 11, 1984 – Fond du Lac; Thomas R. Schultz
4. Dec. 21, 1984 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (adult, photo)
5. April 28, 1985 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski
6. June 21-23, 1990 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
7. June 11-13, 1991 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
8. Nov. 22, 1994 – Milwaukee; Vernon D. Aune
9. Oct. 8, 1998 – Manitowoc; Daryl D. Tessen
10. May 28-30, 2001 – Milwaukee and Racine; Boldt and Lubahn (photos)
11. Dec. 2-21, 2001 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
12. Sept. 30, 2006 – Douglas; Robbye Johnson
13. July 16, 2007 – Sheboygan; Joe Schaufenbuel
14. May 17, 2009 – Manitowoc; Fawn and John Schillinglaw
15. May 17, 2014 – Sheboygan; Thomas Wood
16. June 12-15, 2022 – Sheboygan: Alex Mann

**48. ROSS'S GULL**

Three records (one spring record; one fall record; one winter record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Dec. 6-8, 2001 – Bayfield; Travis Mahan (adult; photos)
2. Nov. 27-30, 2021 – Pierce; first by Ben Douglas
3. May 31, 2023 – Douglas; Peder Svingen



**49. BLACK-TAILED GULL**

2 records (1 spring record; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 29, 2003 – Ozaukee; James C. Frank (same individual as below)
2. June 12, 2003 – Racine (Eric Howe) and Kenosha (Brian Boldt) (photos) (same individual as above)

**50. SHORT-BILLED GULL (formerly MEW GULL)**

38 records (17 winter records; 9 spring records; 14 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 300)

1. March 1-7, 1986 – Milwaukee; Gerald A. De Boer (2 birds, 1 adult & 1 2nd year, photos)
2. Oct. 30, 1986 – Manitowoc; Jeffrey L. Baughman
3. Feb. 28, 1988 – Milwaukee; Roger H. Sundell (2nd winter)
4. Dec. 8, 1989 – Milwaukee; Daryl D. Tessen
5. Jan. 7-23, 1990 – Milwaukee; Thomas R. Schultz (adult, could be same bird as #4)
6. March 3, 1990 – Sheboygan; Jeffrey L. Baughman (adult)
7. March 18, 1990 – Manitowoc; Paul Sunby
8. Nov. 30, 1990 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag (adult in winter plumage)
9. Jan. 4 to Feb. 10, 1992 – Milwaukee; Thomas R. Schultz (photos)
10. Jan. 31 to Feb. 25, 1993 – Racine; Gerald A. DeBoer
11. Feb. 2-13, 1993 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson (adult)
12. March 2-19, 1993 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki (adult, perhaps 2 birds)
13. March 20-21, 1993 – Ozaukee; Brian J. Boldt (adult, perhaps one of the Mil. birds)
14. April 3, 1993 – Manitowoc; Mark S. Peterson (adult)
15. Dec. 11, 1993 to Feb. 22, 1994 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson (adult)
16. March 12-13, 1994 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag (adult)
17. Nov. 9, 1994 – Ozaukee; Brian J. Boldt (adult)
18. Dec. 12-13, 1994 – Ozaukee; Thomas M. Uttech (adult)
19. Feb. 18-22, 1995 – Ozaukee; Steve Thiessen (adult)
20. Nov. 22, 1995 – Ozaukee; Thomas M. Uttech
21. Jan. 3, 1998 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson (adult)
22. Dec. 12, 1998 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki (1st winter)
23. Dec. 17, 1998 – Douglas; Karl Bardon & Peder Svingen
24. Feb. 13, 1999 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
25. Sept. 25, 1999 – Bayfield; Jeffrey L. Baughman (adult)
26. Nov. 20, 1999 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson (adult)

27. Nov. 11 to Dec. 1, 2000 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (photos)
28. Dec. 9-20, 2001 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
29. March 31 to April 4, 2002 – Racine; Rick Fare
30. Nov. 3, 2002 – Ozaukee; James C. Frank
31. Nov. 23, 2003 – Racine; Sean Fitzgerald
32. Nov. 26, 2003 to Jan. 3, 2004 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson (likely same indiv. as above)
33. Dec. 3-18, 2004 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
34. Nov. 14-26, 2005 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
35. Nov. 4-14, 2006 – Milwaukee; David B. Johnson
36. Nov. 21-26, 2007 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
37. Sept. 15, 2008 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
38. April 3, 2021 – Columbia; Neil Gilbert and Sam Jolly

**51. CALIFORNIA GULL**

33 records (11 winter records; 8 spring records; 3 summer records; 12 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Nov. 29 to Dec. 8, 1991 – Sheboygan; Robert D. Hughes (photos)
3. Feb. 20, 1994 – Milwaukee; Daryl D. Tessen (adult)
4. Nov. 13, 1994 – Sheboygan; Scott Baughman
5. April 5, 1997 – Brown; Jan Hansen
6. May 8-9, 2000 – Fond du Lac; Thomas R. Schultz (adult, photos)
7. Nov. 5, 2000 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn (2nd year)
8. Jan. 2, 2004 – Winnebago; Daryl D. Tessen
9. March 27 to April 5, 2009 – Kenosha; Ayyash
10. July 10-17, 2009 – Kenosha; Thomas Prestby (photos)
11. Dec. 20-28, 2009 – Milwaukee; Jym Mooney
12. March 11, 2010 – Kenosha; John Dixon and Rick Fare
13. Nov. 12, 2010 – Douglas; Carl Bardon
14. Nov. 23, 2010 – Douglas; Carl Bardon
15. Nov. 24, 2010 – Racine; Rick Fare
16. Dec. 18-27, 2012 – Jefferson; Dennis Gustafson and Patrick Horn
17. Oct. 19, 2013 – Sheboygan, Daryl Tessen
18. Feb. 22, 2014 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
19. October 19-20, 2014 – Douglas; Peder Svingen
20. March 30, 2015 – Milwaukee; William P. Mueller
21. Sept. 16 through Oct. 9, 2015 – Douglas; Curt Rawn and Peder Svingen
22. Dec. 6, 2015 – Douglas –Jan and Larry Kraemer and Peder Svingen
23. May 10, 2016 – Kenosha; John Dixon (photos)
24. Jan. 16, 2017 – Winnebago; Stuart Malcolm (photos)
25. July 14, 2017 – Sheboygan; Amar Ayyash and Ethan Gyllenhaal
26. Feb. 28, 2018 – Ozaukee; Amar Ayyash and Ted Keyel (photos)
27. May 26, 2019 – Sheboygan; Amar Ayyash and Michael Gray
28. Nov. 3, 2019 – Douglas; Clinton Nienhaus

29. Oct. 19-26, 2020 – Jefferson; Christian Grasch, Sandra Pearson, & Spence Stehno
30. Nov. 14, 2020 – Douglas; Peder Svingen
31. Dec. 28-30, 2020 – Jefferson; Steve Thiessen
32. March 22, 2021 – Douglas; Michael Hendrickson
33. Dec. 17, 2021 – Jefferson, Steve Thiesen
34. Jan. 22, 2022 – Jefferson; Neil Gilbert, Caleb Frome, N. Queally, & Nate Shipley

**52. SLATY-BACKED GULL**

24 records (17 winter records; 4 spring records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Nov. 13, 2001 – Milwaukee; Brian J. Boldt (photos)
2. Nov. 17-19, 2006 – Douglas; Peder Svingen (photos)
3. Dec. 16, 2006 to March 11, 2007 – Winnebago; Daryl D. Tessen (photos)
4. Dec. 21, 2007 to April 12, 2008 – Douglas; Karl Brandon and Peder Svingen
5. Jan. 2-3, 2007 – La Crosse; Dan Jackson (photos)
6. Feb. 15, 2009 – Sheboygan; James C. Frank
7. Nov. 13-14, 2009 – Douglas; Erick Bruhnke
8. Dec. 6-13, 2009 – Douglas, Erick Bruhnke
9. Nov. 24, 2010 – Ashland; Ryan Brady and Tim Oksiuta
10. Dec. 19, 2010-Jan. 30, 2011 – Douglas; Karl Bardon
11. Feb. 20, 2011 – Douglas; Bert Filemyr
12. Dec. 14-22, 2012 – Jefferson; Ted Keyel and Cynthia Bridge
13. Dec. 30, 2012 – Douglas; Peter Svingen
14. Jan. 6 to Feb. 6, 2016 – Jefferson; Myles Hurlburt and Thomas Wood
15. Jan. 15-31, 2016 – Milwaukee; Steven Lubahn and Mike Wanger
16. Feb. 13-22, 2017 – Milwaukee, first by Thomas Wood (photos)
17. Dec. 3, 2017 – Ozaukee, James C. Frank
18. Dec. 10, 2017 – Kenosha, Amar Ayyash, John Dixon, and Thomas Lally (photos)
19. Feb. 24, 2018 – Ozaukee, Ted Keyel and Aaron Stutz
20. April 2-4, 2020 – Douglas; Peder Svingen
21. March 26, 2021 – Ashland; Tim Oksiuta
22. Dec. 8-10, 2021 – Dane; Kathy Kershaw and Steve Thiesen
23. Dec. 24, 2021 – Jefferson; Kathy Kershaw and Steve Thiesen
24. Dec. 25-31, 2021 – Dane; David Schrab

**53. GLAUCOUS-WINGED GULL**

6 records (2 winter records; 3 spring records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Jan. 1-4, 1996 – Ozaukee; Thomas Uttech & John Idzikowski (adult, photos)
2. March 9, 1997 – Manitowoc; Thomas M. Uttech (1st year, photos)
3. Nov. 26, 1997 to Jan. 8, 1998 – Douglas; Karl Bardon & Peder Svingen (2nd year, photos)
4. March 26, 2005 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson (photo)
5. March 21, 2006 – La Crosse; Dan Jackson (photos)
6. October 17, 2009 – Kenosha; Greg Neise (photos)

**54. SOOTY TERN**

2 records (1 summer record; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 319)

1. June 10, 2020 – Dane; Andrew Last (exhausted bird found on the ground, photos)
2. Sept. 10, 1984 – Columbia; Peter McCormick (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)



**55. LEAST TERN**

17 records (5 spring records; 9 summer records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 318-319)

1. June 1893 – Jefferson; A. Ludwig Kumlien (3 birds, lost specimens)
2. Aug. 19, 1934 – Sheboygan; Clarence S. Jung (immature female, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
3. Aug. 20, 1936 – Winnebago; Francis S. Dayton
4. June 3-4, 1969 – Fond du Lac; Rockne A. Knuth (photo)
5. Aug. 17, 1971 – Burnett; Rockne A. Knuth
6. May 29, 1980 – Milwaukee; Ronald P. Gutschow (photo)
7. July 8-9, 1982 – Milwaukee; Winnie Woodmansee
8. June 14, 1983 – Dunn; Janine L. Polk
9. June 14 to Aug. 2, 1984 – La Crosse; Frederick Z. Leshner (adult, photo)
10. June 19, 1986 – Douglas; Jane Stephan
11. May 28, 1987 – Dunn; Janine L. Polk
12. May 28-30, 1987 – Columbia; Allen and Susan Shea
13. July 25, 1992 – Buffalo; Philip C. Whitford (2 adults)
14. July 7, 1993 – Brown; John Regan (adult)
15. May 18, 1999 – Dane; Aaron Stutz (adult)
16. June 10, 2002 – Marinette; Joel Trick
17. May 22, 2020 – Columbia; Aaron Holschbach

**56. WHITE-WINGED TERN**

2 records (1 spring record; 1 summer record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 320)

1. July 5, 1873 – Jefferson; A. Ludwig Kumlien (adult female, specimen at U.S. National Museum)
2. May 21-22, 2016 – Manitowoc; Mark Hodgson and Charles Sontag (photos)

**57. GULL-BILLED TERN**

1 hypothetical spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 22, 2014 – Dunn; Janine Polk

**58. ROSEATE TERN**

1 hypothetical spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 609)

1. May 11, 1950 – Dane; N.R. Barger, S.D. Robbins, Walter E. Scott

**59. ARCTIC TERN**

40 records since 1900 (15 spring records; 15 summer records; 10 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 316-317)

May have nested in Wisconsin into the 1890's.

1. May 15, 1922 – Dane; Warner Taylor (2 birds)
2. April 25, 1965 – Brown; Thomas C. Erdman (2 birds, photos)
3. June 22, 1974 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
4. May 8, 1976 – Brown; Thomas C. Erdman (2 birds)
5. May 4-7, 1979 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag (addition to Birdlife)
6. June 12-20, 1979 – Manitowoc; Robbins & Tessen
7. May 7, 1980 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
8. May 15, 1980 – Manitowoc; Daryl D. Tessen
9. May 17, 1980 – Bayfield; Samuel D. Robbins (correction to Birdlife)
10. June 10, 1980 – Milwaukee; Daryl D. Tessen
11. Aug. 6-13, 1980 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
12. May 17, 1981 – Manitowoc; Daryl D. Tessen
13. May 20, 1983 – Manitowoc; Daryl D. Tessen
14. May 24, 1984 – Ashland; Samuel D. Robbins
15. June 1-7, 1987 – Manitowoc; William J. Cowart (2nd summer bird)
16. April 24-26, 1988 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag (2 birds)
17. June 11, 1988 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
18. July 16, 1988 – Manitowoc; William P. Mueller (adult)
19. June 24, 1994 – Green Lake; Daryl Christensen (photos)
20. June 8, 1997 – Sheboygan; Robert D. Hughes (photos, adult)
21. May 23, 1998 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki
22. May 14, 2000 – Milwaukee; Brain J. Boldt
23. May 27, 2000 – Racine; Robert D. Hughes
24. Sept. 21-23, 2000 – Douglas; Thomas R. Schultz
25. Sept. 19, 2001 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
26. Sept. 26, 2004 – Douglas; Peter Svingen

27. Sept. 25, 2005 – Douglas; Thomas R. Schultz
28. June 5, 2007 – Sheboygan; Dennis K. Gustafson
29. Sept. 28, 2013 – Douglas; Erik Bruhnke
30. Oct. 5, 2013 – Marathon; Dan Belter
31. Sept. 15, 2014 – Douglas; Rob Pendergast
32. June 1, 2015 – Brown; Thomas Prestby
33. June 27-28, 2016 – Manitowoc; Thomas Wood
34. July 6, 2016 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
35. June 2, 2017 – Manitowoc; Gloria Shiraef
36. June 9 and 11, 2017 – Brown; Tom Prestby
37. Sept. 20, 2017 – Douglas, Daryl Tessen
38. Oct. 13, 2017 – Ozaukee; Calvin Brennan
39. June 15-19, 2018 – Sheboygan; Amy and Noah Kearns
40. May 16, 2022 – Douglas, Peder Svingen

**60. ROYAL TERN**

4 records (2 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 314)

1. Sept. 5, 1965 – Outagamie; Daryl D. Tessen
2. June 18 to July 15, 1985 – Manitowoc; J. Baughman, T. Schultz, C. Sontag (photos)
3. July 6, 1986 – Manitowoc; Charles R. Sontag
4. Aug. 2-3, 1988 – Milwaukee; Paul Sunby

**61. ARCTIC LOON**

1 Wisconsin record (1 spring)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 31 to June 6, 2021 – Bayfield; Betsy Bartelt, Ryan Brady, and Tim Oksiuta)



**62. PACIFIC LOON**

40 records (2 winter records; 4 spring records; 1 summer record; 32 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 114-115)

(Stop keeping records for the Pacific Loon starting with fall of 2006)

1. before 1878 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (specimen, Racine Co. Hist. Museum)
2. early Nov. 1893 – Oconto; August J. Schoenebeck (male, lost specimen)
3. Oct. 22, 1973 – Ozaukee; Louise W. Erickson
4. April 21-25, 1974 – Ozaukee; Daryl D. Tessen
5. Sept. 25, 1975 – Burnett; Alfred H. Grewe
6. June 11, 1977 – Douglas; Craig A. Faanes
7. Oct. 29 - Nov. 1, 1978 – Ozaukee; Roger H. Sundell (addition to Birdlife)
8. May 25, 1980 – Douglas; Randy M. Hoffman
9. April 16-21, 1983 – Ozaukee; Daryl D. Tessen (2 birds)
10. Oct. 29 to Nov. 4, 1984 – Douglas; Kim Eckert (correction to Birdlife)
11. Oct. 26, 1988 – Bayfield; Scott R. Swengel
12. Oct. 2, 1993 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
13. Dec. 1, 1996 – Washington; Robert C. Domagalski
14. Oct. 17, 1997 – Douglas; Shaun Putz
15. Jan. 3-10, 1998 – Green Lake; Jeff Baughman, Scott Baughman, Tom Schultz
16. Oct. 17, 1998 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson & Shaun Putz
17. Nov. 15, 1998 – Green Lake; Steve Lubahn
18. Nov. 8, 1999 – Douglas; Shaun Putz
19. Nov. 14 to Dec. 6, 1999 – Dane; William Hutcheson (photos)
20. April 23-24, 2000 – Ozaukee; Carl Schwartz (2 birds)
21. Sept. 21-23, 2000 – Douglas; Thomas R. Schultz and Daryl D. Tessen
22. Oct. 22-23, 2000 – Shawano; Mark S. Peterson
23. Oct. 24, 2000 – Douglas; Jim Williams (3 birds)
24. Oct. 31, 2000 – Ashland; Daniel P. Williams
25. Nov. 2, 2000 – Ozaukee; James C. Frank

26. Nov. 10-11, 2000 – Portage; Murry Berner
27. Oct. 15, 2001 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
28. Nov. 18-24, 2001 – Dane; Aaron Stutz
29. Oct. 20, 2002 – Sheboygan, Scott Baughman
30. Oct. 24-28, 2002 – Shawano; Daryl D. Tessen
31. Oct. 26-30, 2002 – Ozaukee; Thomas C. Wood
32. Oct. 31 to Nov. 10, 2002 – Dane; Jesse J. Peterson
33. Nov. 9, 2002 – Door; John & Fawn Shillinglaw
34. Nov. 9, 2003 – Racine; Sean Fitzgerald
35. Sept. 24-25, 2004 – Douglas; Tom Prestby
36. Nov. 26, 2004 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
37. Sept. 3, 2005 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
38. Sept. 22, 2005 – Douglas; James C. Frank
39. Nov. 3, 2005 – Ozaukee; James C. Frank
40. Nov. 15, 2005 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson

**63. WOOD STORK**

6 records (2 spring records; 1 summer record; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 147)

1. 1800's – Rock; Thure L. Kumlien (lost specimen)
2. Sept. 1852 – Milwaukee; Philo R. Hoy (specimen at St. Historical Society Museum, Madison)
3. Sept. 1868 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (lost specimen)
4. May 3, 1973 – Fond du Lac; Fran Brown
5. May 15, 1981 – Sawyer; Frank Pratt (26 birds)
6. July 7, 2021 –Rusk; Jim Mikunda (photos)

**64. MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD**

6 fall records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 129)

1. Aug. 1880 – Milwaukee (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. Sept. 28, 1988 – Douglas; Donald Swedberg
3. Oct. 19, 2007 (sp.) – Door; James and Margaret Young (photos)
4. Sept. 22, 2017 – Marathon, Melanie Coulthurst
5. Nov. 9, 2018 (sp.) –Dane; K. T. Kingsbury
6. August 28, 2021 – Milwaukee; Nicholas Dorty

**65. ANHINGA**

11 records ( 9 spring records; 1 summer record; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 127-128)

1. spring 1889 – Oconto; Dr. Lawrence (male, lost specimen)
2. May 11, 1965 – Sheboygan; D.D. Berger, H.C. Mueller, Kenneth Stoll
3. April 7-8, 1966 – Milwaukee; D. & R. Bednarek (addition to Birdlife) (photo)
4. Sept. 27, 1980 – Sheboygan; Daniel D. Berger & Helmut C. Mueller
5. May 2, 1982 – Winnebago; Anita Carpenter
6. May 22, 1983 – Wood; Don G. Follen, Sr.
7. May 22, 1983 – Marathon; Ken & Jan Luepke (likely same individual as # 6)
8. May 4, 1997 – Winnebago; Thomas Ziebell
9. May 17, 1997 – Racine; Gerald A. De Boer (2 birds)
10. July 5-18, 1997 – Oneida; Robert G. Spahn
11. May 17, 2002 – Winnebago; Paul Bruce

**66. NEOTROPIC CORMORANT**

12 records (5 spring record; 5 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. July 3-23, 2011 – Dodge; Eric Howe and Peter Fissel (photos)
2. July 3, 2018 – Dodge; Jim Frank
3. Sept. 21, 2018 – Ozaukee; Calvin Brennan
4. Oct. 7, 2018 – Ozaukee; Jeff Baughman and Tom Schultz
5. June 17, 2019 – Door; Andrew Krentz
6. April 7, 2020 – Milwaukee; Brad Bumgardner
7. May 11-21, 2020 – Dane; Kyle Lindemer (photos)
8. June 18-19, 2020 – Dane; Kris Perlberg (photos)
9. July 11, 2021 – Brown; Tom Prestby
10. May 14, 2022 – Winnebago; Alan Troyer
11. May 25-26, 2022 – Grant; Tony Moline
12. April 23, 2023 – Kenosha; Aaron Holschbach

**67. BROWN PELICAN**

10 records (4 spring records; 6 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 124)

1. late May or early June, about 1906 – Sauk; S. Fisher (two birds, one specimen, a 2nd year bird, at Herman Fuchs home, Blackhawk, Sauk Co.)
2. early July, 1929 – Trempealeau; E. J. McKern
3. July 31 to Aug. 1, 1943 – Dane; A. William Schorger  
(2nd year female, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum.)
4. April 22, 1978 – Door; Mark Rispens (two birds)
5. July 4, 1992 – Waukesha; Russell Droske (video)
6. May 16, 2001 – Grant; Janet Avis Hewitt
7. July 25-27, 2002 – Vilas; Bob Kelly (one adult, specimen)
8. Aug. 2-4, 2002 – Iron; John Bates (one immature, photos)
9. July 13, 2004 – Sheboygan; Fawn and John A. Shillinglaw
10. April 3 and 8, 2012 – Pierce/Polk; Robin Maercklein and T. Brashear (photos)

**68. WHITE IBIS**

5 records (1 spring record; 2 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 607)

1. May 31, 1978 – Marathon; James E. Hoefler & Todd Eisele
2. Sept. 10-14, 2002 – Burnett; Robbye Johnson (one adult, photo)
3. June 6-11, 2013 – Kenosha; John Dixon and Sean Fitzgerald
4. July 18, 2013 – Brown; Tom Prestby
5. Sept. 10, 2013 – Kewaunee; Bruce Low



**69. GLOSSY IBIS**

31 records (23 spring records; 9 summer records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 144-145)

There are numerous other records of indeterminate *Plegadis* ibis.

1. May 14 to Aug. 23, 1956 – Dodge; Raymond B. Dryer (as many as 12 birds; photo)
2. May 8-15, 1962 – Dodge (3 birds; photo)
3. May 26, 1965 – Dodge; W. D. Carter & Leta D. McMaster
4. May 20, 1966 – Winnebago; Richard P. Narf
5. June 28 to July 20, 1976 – Oconto; Dennis K. Gustafson & Thomas C. Erdman
6. Nov. 19, 1989 – Trempealeau; Charles A. Kemper & Janine L. Polk
7. May 2, 2001 – Oconto; Mark S. Peterson
8. Oct. 25-26, 2002 – Jackson; a number of observers
9. May 27, 2004 – Fond du Lac; Jeff Bahls
10. May 12-16, 2006 – Dodge; Thomas C. Wood (photos)
11. May 19-20, 2007 – Dodge/Fond du Lac; Dave Freriks (photos)
12. May 18-21, 2007 – Grant; Thomas R. Schultz (photos)
13. June 8, 2007 – Waukesha; John Winze (photos)
14. April 30 to May 1, 2010 – Dane; Steve Thiessen
15. May 3 to June 5, 2010 – Dodge; Chris West (photos)
16. May 21, 2012 – Outagamie; Rob Pendergast
17. June 7-23, 2012 – Winnebago; Tom Schultz
18. May 21, 2014 – Dodge; Darrell Schiffman
19. May 6-20, 2017 – Dodge; Rick Todd
20. May 28-June 5, 2018 – Dodge; several observers
21. May 22, 2019 – Dodge; Thomas C. Wood
22. May 28, 2019 – Brown; Demetri Lafkas
23. June 6 to Sept. 1, 2019 – Dodge/Fond du Lac; numerous birders
24. April 19, 2020 – Green Lake; Dan Belter, Jon Roti Roti, Thomas Schultz
25. May 20, 2020 – Dane; Neil Gilbert
26. June 4-12, 2020 – Dodge; multiple observers

27. May 19, 2021 – Dodge; Jim Frank
28. May 12-14, 2022 – Winnebago; James Rudolph and Tom Ziebell
29. June 11-17, 2022 – Dodge; Matt Herzmann
30. May 13, 2023 – Door; Sue Archer and Mark Korducki
31. May 16-19, 2023 – Marinette; Ethan Hoag

**70. WHITE-FACED IBIS**

34 records (19 spring records; 13 summer records, 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 145-146)

Stop keeping records on this species in fall of 2012.

1. April 23 to May 3, 1987 – Dodge; Jeffery L. Baughman (3 or 4 birds; photos)
2. May 19-20, 1988 – Waukesha; Mark S. Peterson
3. April 27-29, 1990 – Dodge; Thomas R. Schultz
4. June 1-2, 1992 – Milwaukee; Robert C. Domagalski
5. April 24, 1995 – Racine; Gerald A. DeBoer
6. June 15, 1996 – Fond du Lac; John O'Brien & Andy Sigler
7. April 26, 1999 – Dodge; Chad Heins & Anne Moretti (photo)
8. May 7, 2000 – Outagamie; Robert M. Smidt
9. Oct. 22-28, 2000 – Dodge; Thomas R. Schultz
10. May 5-8, 2002 – Dunn; Janine Polk
11. April 18 to May 1, 2003 – Dodge; Jeff Bahls (4 adults)
12. May 19, 2005 – Trempealeau; Matt Paulson
13. May 5, 2006 – Grant; Maureen Gross
14. Oct. 22, 2007 – Dodge; Tom Prestby (photos)
15. June 16-17, 2008 – Waukesha; Dennis Gustafson
16. July 22-25, 2008 – Dodge; Seth Cutright (photos)
17. May 9-17, 2009 – Dodge; Dennis Gustafson (photos)
18. Aug. 16-18, 2009 – Dodge; Aaron Holschbach and Thomas Wood
19. May 1 to June 5, 2010 – Dodge; Daryl D. Tessen
20. May 3, 2010 – Dane; Lester Doyle
21. May 10, 2010 – Waukesha; John Winze
22. April 29, 2011 – Waukesha; Dennis Gustafson
23. May 8-9, 2011 – Dunn; Janine Polk
24. May 8-23, 2011 – Dodge; many birders (photos)
25. April 17-19, 2012 – Brown; Joel Trick (photos)

26. April 23, 2012 – Trempealeau; Daniel Jackson (photos)
27. June 1-13, 2012 – Dodge/Fond du Lac; many observers
28. June 14-23, 2012 – Winnebago; Cynthia Bridge and George Coghill
29. June 7, 2014 – Dane; Jeff Yunke
30. June 14 to July 30, 2014 – Winnebago; Peter Fissel and Chuck Heikkinen
31. June 4-12, 2020 – Dodge; multiple observers
32. June 21, 2020 – Dunn; multiple observers
33. June 25 to July 24, 2020 – Door; first by Paul Fredrich and Mark Korducki
34. July 12, 2020 – Brown; Demetri Lafkas

**71. ROSEATE SPOONBILL**

1 summer record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 146)

1. August 1845 – Rock; Thure L. Kumlien (specimen – head, wing & leg at Thure Kumlien collection)

**72. BLACK VULTURE**

14 records (5 spring records; 2 summer records; 8 fall records; 1 winter record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 198)

1. November 1925 – Rock (specimen at Janesville HS)
2. July 2, 1951 – Milwaukee; John L. Diedrich & William Schultz (captured & photo)
3. Oct. 26, 1980 – Manitowoc; James Steffen
4. Oct. 27, 1980 – Sheboygan; Daniel D. Berger & Chris Whelan  
(likely the same individual as # 3) (photo)
5. Oct. 7-15, 1989 – Sauk; Lisa Hartman
6. Nov. 13 to Dec. 29, 1996 – Sheboygan and Ozaukee; Cedar Grove Banding Station  
(photo & specimen)
7. April 28, 2007 – Manitowoc; Ida and Ty Baumann
8. Oct. 17, 2011 – Ozaukee; Helmut Mueller
9. April 11, 2012 – Portage; Rob Pendergast
10. May 25 to July 23, 2014 – Door; Eric Howe (photos)
11. Sept. 28, 2015 – Bayfield; Benjamin Baldwin
12. Aug. 14-16, 2020 – Door; Donna Benson, Eric Howe, Kristy Larson, Melody Walsh
13. May 8, 2021 – Brown; Paul Schilke
14. April 5, 2022 – Waukesha; Kenvin Welsh

**73. WHITE-TAILED KITE**

8 records (1 spring record; 2 summer record; 5 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 203)

1. June 6-27, 1964 – Portage; Frances Hamerstrom (photo)
2. May 15-17, 1987 – Wood; Dennis Seevers (photos)
3. Sept. 9, 1989 – Burnett; Pat Savage
4. Aug. 17-21, 2012 – Burnett; Jeff Fisher
5. Sept. 29 to Nov. 2, 2013 – Adams; Quentin Yoerger
6. June 15 to July 22, 2021 – Burnett; Linda Schwegman (photos)
7. August 21, 2021 – Burnett; Rory Cameron and Anne Geraghty
8. October 10, 2021 – Burnett; Kathy Java

**74. SWALLOW-TAILED KITE**

20 records (7 spring records; 4 summer records; 9 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 202-203)

1. 1848 (breeding record) – Racine; Philo R. Hoy
2. 1854 (breeding record) – Dane; Thure L. Kumlien
3. May 15, 1888 – Milwaukee; Kumlien & Hollister (male, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
4. July 26, 1901 – Ashland; Richard Blome (specimen)
5. July 23, 1906 (breeding record) – Oconto; August J. Schoenebeck (adult female & egg, specimen at U.W. Stevens Point)
6. Sept. 27, 1949 – Dunn; Helmer M. Mattison
7. May 30, 1965 – Dane; George J. Knudsen
8. May 15-17, 1982 – Door; James B. Hale
9. May 31 to June 8, 1982 – Waukesha; Richard Sharp  
(possibly the same individual as # 8)
10. May 12, 1992 – Marquette; Rebecca Ratering
11. Aug. 22, 1997 – Green Lake; Eric G. Ratering
12. May 23, 1999 – Dane; Stanley A. Temple
13. Aug. 19, 2009 – Ozaukee; Helmut Mueller
14. July 16 to Aug. 2, 2016 – Door; Ann Gamble (photos)
15. Aug. 9, 2016 – Door; David Samuels (2 birds)
16. Aug. 23 to Sept. 14, 2018 – Marquette; Scott Doherty
17. Sept. 5, 2018 – Sheboygan; Cedar Grove Hawk Research Area
18. April 13, 2019 – Ozaukee; Sue Ascher
19. August 15, 2020 – Juneau
20. August 23, 2020 – Adams



**75. MISSISSIPPI KITE**

40 records (22 spring records; 10 summer records; 9 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 204-205)

1. Sept. 10, 1970 – Sheboygan; Daniel D. Berger
2. Sept. 11, 1970 – Oneida; Louise and Paul Engberg (20 to 25 birds, adults)
3. May 21, 1972 – Door; Edward B. Prins (photo)
4. May 27, 1976 – Burnett; Pershing B. Hofslund & Gerald J. Niemi
5. May 14, 1977 – Oconto; Dennis K. Gustafson
6. May 14, 1977 – Brown; Randy Korotev
7. May 20, 1978 – Milwaukee; Harold A. Bauers (photo)
8. May 17, 1979 – Dane; Michael Myers
9. June 5, 1980 – Ozaukee; Mary E. Decker
10. Early Oct., 1982 – Outagamie; Lee Hammond (specimen and slides of specimen at 1000 Island Nat. Pres., Outagamie)
11. June 25, 1985 – Dane; G. William Foster & John T. Emlen
12. June 7, 1987 – Ozaukee; Mary F. Donald
13. Sept. 20, 1988 – Ozaukee; William J. Cowart (correction to Birdlife date)
14. April 26, 1990 – Portage; Richard A. Hunt
15. May 23, 1990 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
16. May 13, 1998 – Ozaukee; William J. Cowart
17. May 16, 1999 – Waukesha; Dennis K. Gustafson
18. May 8, 2000 – Door; John Regan (two birds)
19. June 17, 2003 – Door; Barbara Stover
20. June 5, 2004 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki
21. July 22, 2005 – Rock; Richard L. Smallwood-Roberts
22. July 8, 2008 – Sauk; Stanley A. Temple
23. Oct. 6, 2010 – Portage; Joe Schaufenbuel
24. May 7, 2012 – Green Lake; Daryl Christensen
25. May 18, 2013 – Grant; Lisa Maier
26. May 14, 2014 – Grant; Brian Doverspike and Daryl Tessen

27. May 8, 2015 – Ozaukee; William P. Mueller
28. Aug. 30, 2015 – Rock; Breeding Bird Atlas field birders
29. July 29 through Sept. 14, 2016 – Rock; Aaron Boone, Aaron Haycraft, and  
S. Weberpal (first state confirmed nesting record)
30. Sept. 21, 2016 – Grant; Graham Montgomery
31. May 14-30, 2017 – Rock; Quentin Yoerger
32. May 28, 2017 – Brown; Tom Prestby
33. Sept. 5, 2018 – Rock; Sam Green
34. July 14, 2019 – Rock
35. May 28, 2020 – Door; Melody Walsh
36. June 28, 2020 – Rock; Aaron Haycraft and Quentin Yoerger
37. May 20, 2021 – Dodge; David Schrab
38. May 24, 2021 – Ozaukee; Jim Frank
39. May 12, 2022 – Racine; Mayer Otto
40. May 15, 2022 – Eau Claire; Jason Baum

**76. HARRIS'S HAWK**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 613 –listed only as "possible escape")

1. Oct. 25, 1994 – Sheboygan; Daniel D. Berger & Helmut C. Mueller (trapped, banded, and photographed)

**77. FERRUGINOUS HAWK**

15 records (4 winter records; 3 spring records; 1 summer record; 7 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 219)

1. Nov. 10, 1893 – Jefferson; A. Ludwig Kumlien (2 birds, specimens at Kumlien Collection)
2. Oct. 1894 – Jefferson; A. Ludwig Kumlien (specimen at Kumlien Collection)
3. Nov. 11, 1913 – Waukesha; R. E. Martin (specimen)
4. Feb. 26, 1950 – Green; Gordon H. Orians
5. Oct. 9, 1950 – Brown; William Fisk
6. Dec. 8, 1951 – Oconto; Carl H. Richter
7. June 24, 1965 – Door; Louise W. Erickson
8. Jan. 2, 1971 – Walworth; Clarence O. Palmquist
9. Oct. 25, 1974 – Burnett; Wayne Norling
10. Feb. 17, 1978 – Columbia; Randy M. Hoffman
11. Sept. 24, 1978 – St. Croix; Craig A. Faanes
12. April 12, 1979 – Wood; Don G. Follen, Sr. (adult)
13. Oct. 8, 1988 – Ozaukee; Mike Jones (immature, trapped & banded, photos)
14. May 4, 1991 – Pepin; Randy M. Hoffman
15. April 24, 2002 – Douglas; Frank Nicoletti (photo)

**78. BURROWING OWL**

15 records (11 spring records; 1 summer record; 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 341-342)

1. April 9, 1939 – Jefferson; William H. Elder (specimen at U.W.-Madison)
2. Oct. 8, 1941 – Sheboygan; Walter C. Pelzer (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
3. March 23-29, 1948 – Milwaukee; Howard & Gordon Orians (photo)
4. May 19, 1967 – Portage; Frank B. Renn
5. May 28, 1968 – La Crosse; Frederick Z. Leshner
6. April 6, 1971 – Brown; John & Eugene Jacobs (trapped, banded & photo)
7. Nov. 8, 1975 – Milwaukee; Eric J. Epstein
8. Sept. 5, 1981 – Portage; Jonathan W. Wilde
9. May 16-17, 1983 – Douglas; Ronald & Julie Perala (photo)
10. April 24-27, 1988 – Columbia; Ronald & Elaine Hall (photo)
11. May 26, 1990 – Burnett; Randy M. Hoffman
12. June 11-12, 1992 – Burnett; James E. Hoefler
13. April 11, 2000 – Kenosha; Ronald R. Hoffmann
14. April 4, 2005 – St. Croix; Diane Bystrom
15. April 24, 2021 – Brown; Bob Howe and Amy Wolf (photos)

**79. LEWIS'S WOODPECKER**

6 records (2 winter records; 3 spring records; 1 summer record; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 362)

1. Jan. 1 to April 20, 1969 – Marinette; Harold L. Lindberg (photos)  
(correction of Wis. Birdlife date)
2. Oct. 21, 2003 – Ozaukee; William J. Cowart & Seth Cutright
3. June 18-30, 2008 – Douglas; Ryan Brady
4. September 29, 2015 to Jan. 23, 2016 – Trempealeau; Zaila Anderson (photos)
5. May 15-20, 2017 – Bayfield; Nick Anich, Ryan Brady, Laura Erickson, Tim Oksiuta
6. May 18, 2019 – Oneida; Mic and Nancy Austin

**80. CRESTED CARACARA**

1 record (1 spring record; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 12 to July 7, 2014 – Door; Randy Holm and Christopher Smith (photos)

**81. PRAIRIE FALCON**

8 records (3 spring records; 5 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 607-608)

1. Oct. 31, 1976 – Vernon; William A. Smith (photo)
2. Nov. 30, 1989 – Portage; Thomas Hoppa & Larry Semo
3. Oct. 16, 1990 – Racine; Gerald A. DeBoer
4. March 15, 1991 – Portage; Daniel R. Spuhler
5. Oct. 12, 1996 – Grant; Jeff Dankert
6. April 22, 1998 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson & Shaun Putz
7. Sept. 24, 2016 – Racine; J. Dixon, R. Fare, E. Howe, J. Wenzel, Rita Wiskowski  
(photos)
8. March 27-29, 2017 – Kenosha; Jennifer Ambrose



**82. ASH-THROATED FLYCATCHER**

5 records (1 winter record; 1 spring record; 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 30 to Nov. 2, 2000 – Kewaunee; John Regan (photos)
2. Dec. 10-13, 2004 – Racine; Dennis K. Gustafson (photos)
3. Nov. 7, 2015 – Ozaukee; Thomas Wood
4. Nov. 3, 2020 – Kewaunee; multiple observers
5. April 26-27, 2022 – Racine; Susan Kulinski and Rita Flores Wiskowski

**83. TROPICAL KINGBIRD and TROPICAL/COUCH'S KINGBIRD**

3 records (1 spring record, 2 summer records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. June 5, 2011 – Door, Sandy Peterson (photos) (Tropical/Couch's)
2. May 19, 2016 – Bayfield, Nick Anich and Ryan Brady (photos) (Tropical)
3. June 14, 2017 – Bayfield, Ben Baldwin (Tropical/Couch's)

**84. CASSIN'S KINGBIRD**

3 records (1 spring record; 2 summer records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 610)

1. June 17, 1969 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
2. May 29-30, 1978 – Douglas; Daryl D. Tessen
3. June 5-6, 2022 – Marathon; Dan Belter

**85. SCISSOR-TAILED FLYCATCHER**

67 records (26 spring records; 23 summer records; 21 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 390-391)

1. Oct. 1, 1895 – Rock; A. Ludwig Kumlien (adult, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. May 12, 1956 – Ozaukee; Elmer L. Basten
3. July 3, 1959 – Manitowoc; Winnifred Mayer
4. Late April, 1964 – Juneau; Theodora Starnes
5. June 8, 1973 – Iowa; Alan J. Rusch
6. April 17, 1974 – Juneau; Robert Peterson
7. June 20-22, 1975 – Shawano; Karl E. Hafemann
8. July 19 to Oct. 20, 1977 – Rock; Margaret Sayre (photo)
9. June 28, 1978 – Door; Charlotte M. Lukes
10. June 5, 1980 – Washburn; Bernard Kinnel
11. Late Aug. to Oct. 24, 1980 – Rock; Gyda Mahlum (two birds)
12. June 7, 1982 – Adams; David A. Ross
13. April 27, 1983 – Racine; David Kosterman
14. May 5, 1985 – Monroe; Eric J. Epstein
15. May 7, 1985 – Jefferson; David Fallow
16. Aug. 17, 1985 – Dane; Greg & Debbie Geller (photo)
17. Oct. 17, 1987 – Ozaukee; Jeffrey L. Baughman (photo)
18. May 7, 1988 – Ozaukee; Kim Wegman
19. May 20-22, 1988 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
20. Oct. 1, 1989 – Shawano; Ronald Kersten (photo)
21. Oct. 14, 1989 – Bayfield; David J. Hanson
22. April 24, 1990 – Price; Maybelle Hardy
23. Oct. 7, 1992 – Trempealeau; Eileen M. Kirsch
24. May 13-15, 1996 – Shawano; Richard Shepard
25. Sept. 21, 1996 – Dane; Teresa Michelsen & Larry Parnell
26. May 20, 1997 – Door; Roy J. Lukes (adult male, photo)
27. May 18-19, 1998 – Door; Richard Regnery

28. July 24-25, 1999 – Portage; Julie Wilking
29. May 29, 2000 – Ozaukee; Jan T. Lifjeld
30. June 15-16, 2000 – Washington; Mike Hanrahan (likely same bird as #29)
31. June 12, 2001 – Trempealeau; Lisa A. McCurdy
32. July 2-4, 2001 – Brown; Carol and Tom Sykes
33. April 14, 2002 – Ozaukee; David Dreifus
34. Oct. 12-13, 2002 – Manitowoc; Scott Franke (photos)
35. May 17-28, 2006 – Jackson; Randy M. Hoffman (photos)
36. June 13-15, 2006 – Door; Susan Leeder
37. May 3-4, 2007 – Bayfield; Wally Vietmeier
38. May 28, 2007 – St. Croix; Larry Persico
39. July 4-7, 2008 – Sheboygan; Ron Klunk (photos)
40. April 29 to May 5, 2009 – Milwaukee; Robert Retko (photos)
41. June 2, 2010 – Burnett, Steve Russel (photos)
42. Oct. 30-Nov. 5, 2011 – Kewaunee; Nick Seeger (photos)
43. May 5-8, 2012 – Waupaca; James Schultz, Dan Belter (photos)
44. Oct. 31 to Nov. 1, 2012 – Ozaukee; numerous birders (photos)
45. May 24, 2013 – Ozaukee; John Dixon (photos)
46. June 2, 2013 – Marathon; Keith Merkle (photos)
47. June 4, 2013 – Marinette; Joan Campbell and Marcia Hurst (photos)
48. May 22-23, 2014 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady and Nick Anich (photos)
49. June 23 to July 8, 2014 – Door; Melody Walsh
50. April 17, 2015 – Door; Lydia Doerr (photos)
51. July 2, 2015 – Burnett; Joey Reichhoff (photos)
52. Oct. 14-19, 2015 – Manitowoc; John and Julie Woodcock (photos)
53. Oct. 24 to Nov. 3, 2015 – Milwaukee; Karen McKinley (photos)
54. April 24, 2016 – Portage; Rob Pendergast
55. Sept. 10, 2016 – Ozaukee; William Mueller
56. May 28, 2017 – Winnebago; Kelli Bahls
57. May 16, 2017 – Dodge; Bess Wong
58. Aug. 6, 2017 – Rock; Erik Bruhnke

59. Oct. 18, 2017 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady, Paula Lozano, and Tim Oksiuta
60. Oct. 20, 2017 – Ashland; Nick Anich, Ryan Brady, and Tim Oksiuta
61. October 8-10, 2018 – Calumet; Daryl Tessen, John Hauser, and Darwin Tiede
62. April 21, 2019 – Racine; Paul Jost
63. June 16, 2019 – Door; Donna Benson and Melody Walsh
64. June 10-11. 2020 – Door; Anne and John Delwiche
65. May 15, 2021 – Milwaukee; Jessica Hilt and Jym Mooney
66. June 12, 2021 – Ozaukee; Will Sebern
67. June 8, 2022 – Price; Sue Kartman

**86. FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER**

4 records (2 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 391)

1. Nov. 13-16, 1978 – Columbia; Frank N. Freese (photos)
2. June 24, 1988 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson & William Penning (photo)
3. Oct. 27-31, 2000 – Dane; John Romano (photos)
4. June 17, 2012 – Kewaunee; Jeff Swagel

**87. WESTERN WOOD-PEWEE**

3 records (1 summer record; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 609-610)

1. June 7, 1981 – Bayfield; Laura L. Erickson
2. Sept. 17, 1996 – Oconto; Thomas C. Erdman (specimen)
3. Oct. 19, 2014 – Ozaukee; William Mueller (photos and banded)



**88. HAMMOND'S FLYCATCHER**

1 winter record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Dec. 9, 2018 to Jan. 1, 2019 – Iowa; Edgar Spalding (photos)

**89. GRAY FLYCATCHER**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 4, 2020 –Door; Eric Howe and Kristin Wegner

**90. DUSKY FLYCATCHER**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 8, 1996 – Oconto; Thomas C. Erdman (specimen)

**91. SAY'S PHOEBE**

16 records (2 winter records; 10 spring records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 385)

1. May 10, 1848 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (lost specimen)
2. April 12, 1999 – Kenosha; Karl David
3. Sept. 10-11, 2006 – Ozaukee; Jean M. Strelka (photos)
4. Oct. 29, 2011 – Sheboygan; Carl Schroeder (photos)
5. Oct. 20-24, 2013 – Kenosha; David Piasecki
6. April 26-May 4, 2014 – Ashland; Ryan Brady (photos)
7. March 28-April 8, 2016 – Dane; Chuck Heikkinen, Jim Schwarz, and Delia Unson (photos)
8. Sept. 23, 2017 – Bayfield; Nick Anich and Ryan Brady (photos)
9. April 3, 2020 – Ozaukee; Cindy Harmeyer
10. Dec. 20-26, 2021 – Sauk; Alex, Emerson, and Julia Harman
11. April 14-17, 2022 – Oconto; Jack Swelsted
12. April 15-21, 2022 – Dane; Cynthia Bridge
13. May 2-4, 2022 – Milwaukee; multiple observers
14. Dec. 7, 2022 – Dodge; Scott Olson
15. April 27, 2023 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady and Erik Olsen
16. May 3, 2023 – Ashland; Nick Anich

**92. VERMILION FLYCATCHER**

7 records (1 winter record; 3 spring records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 610)

1. May 9, 1950 – Milwaukee; Mr. & Mrs. William F. Jackson (1 male & 1 female)
2. Oct. 3, 1982 – Ozaukee; Charles Gilmore, Harold Koopmann, Robert Treibensee (male)
3. May 11, 1992 Waukesha; Mary Jo Welnak (adult male)
4. Oct. 18, 1992 – Calumet; Scott Hauser (adult male with poss. female)
5. Nov. 10 to Dec. 2, 2001 – Jefferson; Brenda Rozelle (photos – adult male)
6. Nov. 5 to Dec. 1, 2011 – Rock; Quentin Yoerger and Cynthia Bridge (photos)
7. April 29, 2012 – Milwaukee; Brian Hansen and Cynthia Bridge (photos)

**93. GRAY VIREO**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 463)

1. Oct. 3, 1964 – Sheboygan; Daniel D. Berger & Helmut C. Mueller (immature female, specimen at U.W.-Madison & photos)

**94. PLUMBEOUS VIREO**

1 hypothetical spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 20, 2019 – Ozaukee; Roger H. Sundell

**95. CLARK'S NUTCRACKER**

6 records (3 winter records; 1 spring record, 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 404-405)

1. Late fall, 1875 – Milwaukee; Mr. Hawley (lost specimen)
2. Nov. 6, 1961 – Vilas; Fred J. Babcock
3. Jan. 1-10, 1964 – Oneida; Cedric Vig
4. Oct. 19, 1964 – Rock; Jonathan W. Wilde
5. Jan. 13, 1973 – Manitowoc; Darwin Tiede
6. Jan. 2 to May 4, 2018 – Oneida; Lil Van Goethem (photos)



**96. CAVE SWALLOW**

6 records (1 winter record; 6 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Nov. 13-14, 2005 –Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski and William P. Mueller
2. Nov. 19-21, 2005 – Milwaukee; Franke (photos)
3. Nov. 9, 2008 – Ozaukee; William J. Cowart
4. Nov 14, 2009 – Douglas; Nick Anich and Paula Spaeth (photos)
5. Oct. 29, 2010 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
6. Nov. 21 through Dec. 3, 2010 – Milwaukee; Steven Lubahn (photos)

**97. YELLOW-BROWED WARBLER**

1 hypothetical fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 21, 2006 – Milwaukee; James C. Frank

**98. PHAINOPEPLA**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 31 to Nov. 30, 1993 – Milwaukee; Marvin Calwart (photos)

**99. BROWN-HEADED NUTHATCH**

1 record (1 winter record; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 416)

1. Late Oct. 1971 to Jan. 1972 – Milwaukee; Lorrie Otto (photo)

**100. ROCK WREN**

2 records (1 spring record; 1 fall record)

(American Birdlife – no mention)

1. Oct. 11, 2003 – Bayfield; Richard Ouren
2. April 30-May 2, 2007 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn (photos)

**101. CURVE-BILLED THRASHER**

2 records (1 winter record; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 450-451)

1. early Oct., 1971 to Nov. 15, 1975 – Buffalo; Merton & Lorena Maier (photos)
2. Nov. 24, 1986 to Feb. 10, 1987 – Clark; Gary Hendrickson (photos)

**102. SAGE THRASHER**

4 records (1 winter record; 2 spring records; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 448-449)

1. May 10, 1972 – Waukesha; John E. Bielefeldt
2. Dec. 15, 1979 to early Feb., 1980 – Dane; John W. Fitzpatrick (photo)
3. May 14, 1988 – Door; Kevin Glueckert
4. June 1, 2011 – Washburn; David Bratley (photos)

**103. MOUNTAIN BLUEBIRD**

27 records (7 winter records; 16 spring records; 1 summer record; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 434)

1. Oct. 17, 1954 – Washburn; Mr. & Mrs. Carl Peterson
2. Dec. 16-19, 1954 – Douglas; Mary Hayes, Mrs. W.J. Bohn, Mrs. Henry Flemming (at least 4 birds)
3. March 8, 1955 – Douglas; Mrs. Henry Flemming (2 birds, likely same individuals as # 2)
4. Early Jan., 1957 – Door; Henry Anderson (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
5. March 27, 1967 – Washburn; William S. Feeney
6. Dec. 21, 1974 – Door; Roy L. Lukes
7. May 10, 1979 – Wood; Don G. Follen, Sr.
8. Jan. 19, 1980 – Douglas; Arthur C. Clarke
9. April 19, 1983 – Outagamie; Bernard N. Brouchoud & Michael J. Brandel (photo)
10. Dec. 20, 1987 to Jan. 1, 1988 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (photo)
11. May 20, 1989 – Waukesha; Daryl D. Tessen (adult male)
12. Dec. 31, 1989 to Feb. 14, 1990 – Ozaukee; Jerry Meid (adult male, photos)
13. Oct. 29, 1994 – Ozaukee; Robert D. Hughes
14. April 4, 1996 – Outagamie; Michael J. Brandel (male)
15. April 29, 1997 – Outagamie; Robert Zimmer (male)
16. Oct. 23-24, 1998 – Door; Barbara R. Stover (male, photo)
17. Nov. 14, 1998 – Outagamie; Daryl D. Tessen (female)
18. May 6, 1999 – Ashland; Jeff Van Hooser
19. May 16, 2002 – Polk; Jeff Virant (male)
20. May 23, 2002 – Manitowoc; Charles Geiger (male)
21. Jan. 21-22, 2012 – Winnebago; Cynthia Palm (photos)
22. April 13, 2013 – Trempealeau; Dan Jackson and Scott Puchalski (photos)
23. April 20-26, 2014 – Burnett; Derek Johnson (photo)
24. April 11, 2015 – Pierce; Perry and Margie Daniels (photos)
25. April 25, 2018 – Burnett; James Hoefler



26. May 16 to June 27, 2020 – Taylor; Ryne Rutherford (female producing young with Eastern Bluebird)

27. April 30, 2023 – Brown; Demetri Lafkas

**104. NORTHERN WHEATEAR**

1 hypothetical fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 611)

2. Oct. 26-28, 1952 – Kenosha; Richard F. Gordon

**105. EURASIAN TREE SPARROW**

34 records (15 winter records; 15 spring records; 3 summer records; 2 fall record, plus 1 record of bird that remained at a feeder for 4 years)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 606)

1. March 29, 1966 – Waukesha; Donald A. Beimborn (male, photo)
2. Jan. 5, 1988 to Jan. 29, 1992 – Pierce; David R. Lindsley (male)
3. "before Christmas" 1993 to Feb. 13, 1994 – Rock; Glen & Iola Thompson (male)
4. March 30, 1996 – Door; Charlotte Yeomans
5. May 23, 2005 – Oconto; Jerry and Karen Smith (photo)
6. April 25, 2010 – Juneau; Anna Buckardt (photos)
7. April 21-23, 2011 – Columbia; Jack Bartholmai and Sharon Woelfel (photos)
8. April 14, 2013 – Door; Paul Regnier
9. May 8-11, 2013 – Racine; Jack Coulter
10. May 22, 2013 – Iron; John Bates
11. May 9, 2014 – Milwaukee; Mark Korducki
12. May 25, 2014 – Vilas; Andy Paulios
13. March 26-27, 2015 – Marathon; Dan Belter (photos)
14. April 12, 2015 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady (photos)
15. Dec. 9, 2015 – Dane; Robert DeMars (photos)
16. Dec. 15, 2015 – Racine; Eric Howe and Kristen Wegner
17. Dec. 17, 2015 – Waukesha
18. Jan. 1, 2016 – Milwaukee; Thomas Wood
19. Jan. 22-23, 2016 – Walworth; Roberta Cox (photos)
20. May 6, 2016 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady (photos)
21. Dec. 17, 2016 – Rock; Aaron Haycraft and Quentin Yoerger (photos)
22. Jan. 5, 2017 – Grant; Danny Akers
23. Jan. 3-9, 2017 – Kewaunee; Tom Prestby
24. Nov. 9, 2016 to Feb. 11, 2017 – Polk; Allen Hansen (photos)
25. Jan. 28, 2018 – Lafayette; Aaron Haycraft and Quentin Yoerger

26. Feb. 23-25, 2019 – Lafayette; Aaron Haycraft and Quentin Yoerger
27. Sept. 11, 2019 – Grant; Kelly McKay
28. Dec. 27, 2020 – Dane, Mount Horeb CBC
29. Dec. 20, 2020 to Jan. 3, 2021 – Dane and Green; Aaron Haycraft and Quentin  
Yoerger
30. March 2, 2021 – Dane; Peter Gorman
31. May 14-16, 2021 – Bayfield; Nick Anich and Ben Baldwin
32. June 13, 2021 – Door; Donna Benson and Melody Walsh
33. June 16, 2021 – Clark; multiple observers
34. June 10, 2022 – Green; Lynn Barber

**106. SPRAGUE'S PIPIT**

4 records (2 spring records; 1 fall record, 1 winter record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 611)

1. April 6, 1930 – Dane; A. William Schorger
2. March 30, 1967 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
3. Sept. 29, 1974 – Racine; Louise W. Erickson
4. Jan. 1, 2021 – Ozaukee; Alexander and Brad Steger –photos

**107. BRAMBLING**

3 records (2 winter records; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Jan. 17-25, 1994 – Winnebago; Kenneth V. Krake (adult male, photos)
2. Nov. 1-2, 2001 – Milwaukee; Pat and Carl Brust (adult male, photos)
3. Jan. 26, 2015 – Bayfield; Janice Beebe (photos)

**108. GRAY-CROWNED ROSY-FINCH**

6 records (4 winter records; 3 spring records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 591)

1. Feb. 19 to March 18, 1981 – Dunn; John M. Russell (photos)
2. Dec. 14, 2008-Jan. 17, 2009 – Grant; Erin and Jeff Huebschman (photos)
3. March 12-15, 2015 – Ashland; Ryan Brady (photos)
4. Dec. 9-10, 2015 – Polk; Allen Hanson (photos)
5. Jan. 19-29, 2016 – Clark; Dan Belter, Myles Hurlburt, Daryl Tessen (photos)
6. March 6, 2020 – Dodge; Anne Moretti

**109. LESSER GOLDFINCH**

2 fall records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 612)

1. Nov. 11-13, 1984 – Douglas; Jane Stephan
2. Nov. 5, 2020 – Dane; Cynthia Carlson



**110. CHESTNUT-COLLARED LONGSPUR**

4 records (3 spring records; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 573)

1. March 20, 1976 – Polk; Keith H. Dueholm (3 to 6 birds)
2. May 27, 1976 – Ashland; James T. Harris
3. June 6, 1978 – Sheboygan; Noel J. Cutright (photos)
4. April 26, 2014 – Burnett; Joseph Bennett (photos)

**111. SMITH'S LONGSPUR**

27 records (19 spring records; 8 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 572)

1. March 19, 1869 – Jefferson; A. Ludwig Kumlien
2. Nov. 19, 1912 – Waupaca; Francis S. Dayton
3. April 27-28, 1921 – Sauk; Herbert L. Stoddard (3 specimens from flock of 20-30 at Mil. Pub. Museum)
4. April 17, 1922 – Sauk; Warner Taylor
5. April 12, 1938 – Waukesha; Howard A. Clapp
6. April 5, 1940 – Iowa; Gilbert O. Raasch
7. Nov. 26, 1964 – Racine; J. Allan Simpson
8. Sept. 29, 1978 – Columbia; Randy M. Hoffman
9. April 12, 1984 – Columbia; Randy M. Hoffman (3 birds)
10. Oct. 14, 1995 – Milwaukee; Robert D. Hughes & John O'Brien
11. Oct. 4, 2000 – Iron; Janet Avis Hewitt
12. March 16, 2002 – Outagamie; Daryl D. Tessen
13. May 13, 2005 – Ashland; Ryan Brady (photos)
14. Sept. 27, 2005 – Florence; Kay Kavanagh
15. Nov. 14, 2007 – Racine; Dennis K. Gustafson
16. April 30, 2010 – Dane; Chris West (photos)
17. April 21-27, 2014 – Dane; Steve Thiessen
18. April 23-25, 2016 – Dane; Ryan Sallmann and Steve Thiessen (photos)
19. April 26-May 1, 2017 – Dane; Steve Thiessen
20. May 3-5, 2018 – Dane; Steve Thiessen
21. April 25-29, 2019 – Dane; Steve Thiessen
22. April 27, 2020 – Dane; Steve Thiessen
23. October 10, 2020 – Douglas; Peder Svingen
24. April 10, 2021 – Dane; Shawn Miller
25. April 14, 2021 – Milwaukee; Sam Carbo
26. April 16-17, 2023 – Sauk; Michael Herriot

27. April 20-28, 2023 –Rock; Kris Perlberg and Steve Thiessen

**112. BLACK-THROATED SPARROW**

7 records (5 winter records; 3 spring records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 547-548)

1. Dec. 23, 1959 to April 22, 1960 – Dane; Earl Fetterer (photos)
2. mid-Feb. to early May, 1976 – Waukesha; Gordon Krenn
3. Oct. 30 to Nov. 10, 1979 – Milwaukee; Gary S. Casper (photo)
4. Nov. 21, 1982 to Feb, 5, 1983 – Outagamie; Mary Jurack (photos)
5. Nov. 30, 1982 to Jan. 3, 1983 – Price; William Gralow (photos)
6. Nov. 15-18, 1992 – Winnebago; Gordon L. Foust
7. Jan. 6 to March 25, 2001 – Dane; Jan Feucht

**113. LARK BUNTING**

44 records (1 winter record; 30 spring records; 7 summer records; 7 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 549-550)

1. May 16, 1922 – Milwaukee; Gilbert O. Raasch
2. May 4, 1932 – Douglas; T. J. McCarthy
3. May 4, 1933 – Douglas; T. J. McCarthy
4. April 25, 1941 – Brown; O. Langosch
5. June 24, 1953 – La Crosse; Olive L. Compton (2 birds)
6. May 11, 1961 – Douglas; Bernard F. Klugow
7. Dec. 17, 1963 to May 20, 1964 – Rock; Janet Rumpf (photo & banded)
8. July 15, 1965 – Wood; Don G. Follen, Sr.
9. June 13, 1966 – Ashland; Charles H. Snyder
10. May 13-15, 1967 – Milwaukee; Raymond G. Treder
11. May 20, 1971 – Ozaukee; Thomas Bintz
12. May 30, 1972 – Milwaukee; Mary L. Hallett
13. Sept. 5, 1975 – Milwaukee; Eric J. Epstein
14. Sept. 29, 1978 – Columbia; Randy M. Hoffman
15. April 12, 1979 – Dane; Cynthia F. Barnett (4 males)
16. May 3, 1979 – Dodge; Mary F. Donald
17. May 20, 1980 – Manitowoc; James F. Steffen
18. May 16, 1981 – Iron; Ursula Schramm
19. April 4, 1982 – Dane; Randy M. Hoffman
20. May 4, 1982 – St. Croix; James O. Evrard
21. May 12-23, 1982 – Ashland; Richard L. Verch
22. May 26, 1984 – Ashland/Bayfield; Thomas R. Schultz (photos)
23. April 18, 1987 – Fond du Lac; Kenneth Pruski
24. May 28, 1987 – Ashland; Richard L. Verch
25. June 26, 1991 – Marathon; Bill Breihan
26. May 3, 2001 – Milwaukee; Dennis K. Gustafson
27. Sept. 29 to Oct. 5, 2002 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn (photos)

28. Aug. 25-28, 2003 – Racine; Dennis K. Gustafson
29. May 28, 2005 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady (photo)
30. June 1, 2010 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn (photos)
31. Sept. 2-3, 2010 – Taylor; Daryl Christensen and Jon Zellner (photos)
32. Sept. 28, 2013 – Marathon; Dan Belter and Sarah Sabatke
33. June 14, 2014 – Vilas; John Bates
34. May 16, 2016 – Burnett; Kathy Java
35. May 12, 2017 – Adams; Daryl Christensen
36. May 22, 2017 – Bayfield; Wayne Seeger
37. May 23, 2017 – Vernon; Paul Hayes
38. July 5, 2018 – Burnett; Kathy Java (photos)
39. May 27, 2019 – Kenosha; (photos)
40. May 16, 2022 – Bayfield; Ryan Brady
41. May 21, 2022 – La Crosse; T. J. Van
42. May 23-24, 2022 – Milwaukee; Jym Mooney
43. Nov. 12, 2022 – Ozaukee, Bryan Lenz
44. May 22-26, 2023 – Bayfield; Ben Baldwin

**114. GOLDEN-CROWNED SPARROW**

13 records (3 winter records; 10 spring records; 2 summer records; 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 565)

1. fall, 1853 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (specimen at the Racine Co. Hist. Museum – but it is not known which of the 4 birds from the 1850's the individual is)
2. fall, 1854 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy
3. spring, 1856 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy
4. April, 1858 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy (male)
5. May 5 to June 5, 1963 – Ashland; Janet L. Koslowski
6. May 15 to June 2, 1964 – Ashland; Janet L. Koslowski (likely same indiv. as #5)
7. May 10 to May 17, 1965 – Ashland; Janet L. Koslowski (likely the indiv. of #5-6)
8. Nov. 26, 1992 to April 18, 1993 – Sheboygan; Roger C. Reif (photos)
9. Dec. 20-30, 2010 – Dane; Mike McDowell (photos)
10. April 23, 2012 – Grant; Beth Fortner (photos and specimen)
11. Jan. 30 to April 30, 2020 – Richland; Susan Reed (photos)
12. April 4, 2020 – Calumet; Becky Whitmore
13. April 30, 2021 – Chippewa; Janet Swartz-Myrman

**115. BAIRD'S SPARROW**

7 records (6 spring records; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 551-552)

1. May 26, 1949 – Ozaukee; Ivy N. Balsom
2. May 12, 1957 – Burnett; Norman R. Stone
3. May 2, 1975 – Burnett; Stephen V. Goddard
4. May 17, 1975 – Door; Edward B. Prins
5. April 29, 1979 – Waushara; Randy M. Hoffman
6. May 25, 1980 – Burnett; Carl Schroeder
7. June 16-26, 1982 – Manitowoc; Bernard N. Bouchoud (photo & banded)



**116. RUFOUS-CROWNED SPARROW**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Nov. 25-26, 2000 – Waukesha; Maureen Gross (photos and video)

**117. GREEN-TAILED TOWHEE**

10 records (5 winter records; 5 spring records; 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 538)

1. Dec. 14-29, 1952 – Winnebago; Lynn Cooper (specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. Dec. 23, 1956 – Dane; Robert A. McCabe (specimen at U.W.-Madison)
3. May 10, 1964 – Pierce; Robert Garber (photo)
4. Feb. 25, 1968 – Waukesha; Dwight Stoner (trapped)
5. Feb. 7 to April 4, 1969 – Racine; Richard Garber (photos) (correction of Birdlife)
6. Early Nov., 1979 to April 15, 1980 – Iron; Harvey Beach (photos)
7. May 16, 1991 – Milwaukee; William J. Cowart
8. Oct. 10-22, 1992 – Bayfield; Richard L. Verch
9. May 12, 1995 – Winnebago; Tim Berkopec & Shawn Reed
10. Oct. 9-10, 1999 – Milwaukee; David & Mariette Nowak (photos)

**118. SPOTTED TOWHEE**

41 records (23 winter records; 11 spring records; 17 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention) As the Spotted and Eastern towhees were split from the former Rufous-sided Towhee only in 1995, there are likely earlier sightings of the Spotted that are unrecorded.

1. Dec. 16, 1990 to Feb., 1991 – Dane; Samuel D. Robbins
2. winter, 1992-93 – Dane; Samuel D. Robbins
3. Oct. 7, 1993 – Dane; Ron Lockwood (male)
4. Oct. 20, 1993 to Feb. 12, 1994 – Dane; Samuel D. Robbins (same bird as # 3?)
5. Late Oct. 1995 to April 8, 1996 – Shawano; Ron & Lynn Ackley (photo)
6. March 31 to May 9, 1996 – Milwaukee; Fran Huxley
7. Nov. 2 to Nov. 6, 1999 – Dane; Philip Ashman
8. Oct. 16, 2001 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
9. Dec. 15-16, 2001 – Dane; Glenna and Paul Schwalbe
10. Oct. 20-22, 2002 – Dane; Ellen Hansen
11. Nov. 21, 2003 to April 19, 2004 – Waukesha; Dennis K. Gustafson (photos)
12. Feb. 10, 2004 – Waukesha; Vernon D. Aune (different individual from #11)
13. Nov. 8, 2004 to Feb. 28, 2005 – Waukesha; Dennis K. Gustafson
14. Jan. 3 to April 22, 2005 – Winnebago; Dave Kuecherer (photos)
15. Jan. 12 to April 14, 2005 – Iowa; John Romano
16. Nov. 8, 2007 – Vilas; Guy David (photos)
17. Nov. 27, 2008 – Eau Claire, Charles A. Kemper (photo)
18. Oct. 3-13, 2011 – Grant; Richard Ouren (photos)
19. Dec. 1, 2011 to Feb. 29, 2012 –Marathon; Gary and Ruth Koch (feeder bird –photos)
20. Dec. 17, 2011 to Feb. 29, 2012 – Dane; Bruce Edmondson (photos)
21. Jan. 18 to March 11, 2013 – Chippewa; Allan Blinkman (photos)
22. May 3-4, 2013 – Brown; Stephanie Beilke (photos)
23. Jan. 3, 2018 – Richland; Michael Nee (photos)
24. April 20, 2020 – Rock; no birder named.
25. Oct. 14-15, 2020 –Jefferson; Dave Huffman

26. Oct. 28, 2020 – Sauk; Aaron Holschbach
27. Oct. 28, 2020 – Waukesha; Valerie Lazcano
28. Nov. 7, 2020 – Vilas
29. Nov. 18 to Dec. 6, 2020 – Outagamie; Crystal Grode
30. Nov. 19 to Dec. 18, 2020 – Ozaukee; Linda Yungbluth
31. Dec. 20, 2020 – Vilas; Tom Nicholls
32. Jan. 3, 2021 – Sheboygan; Zafer Berkum
33. Jan. 3-4, 2021 – Door; Donna Benson and Paul Noeldner
34. Jan. 3-7, 2021 – Manitowoc; Rebecca Jabs
35. Jan. 9, 2021 – Price; Tom Nicholls
36. Feb. 5, 2021 – Racine; Steven Peterson
37. Feb. 8, 2021 – Lafayette; Wisconsin Admin.
38. Feb. 20-28, 2021 – Vernon; Dan Jackson
39. Dec. 19, 2020 to March 1, 2021 – Dane; Ramiro Aragon and Kerry Wilcox
40. March 1, 2021 – Ozaukee; Jim Frank
41. Jan. 8 to March 4, 2021 – Milwaukee; Jim Edlhuber

**119. HOODED ORIOLE**

1 winter record; 3 spring records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Dec. 15-19, 2004 – La Crosse; Tim Collins and Fred Leshar (photos)
2. May 8-10, 2019 – Washington; Joseph Zimmer (photos)  
(Same individual as Number 3)
3. May 16-17, 2019 – Bayfield; Ellie Williams (photos)  
(Same individual as Number 2)
4. June 2, 2019 – Brown; Al Hettiger (photos)

**120. STREAK-BACKED ORIOLE**

1 winter record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Early Jan. to Jan. 15, 1998 – Iron; Mike Stevens (specimen & photos)

**121. BULLOCK'S ORIOLE**

10 records (2 winter records; 7 spring records; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 590)

1. Nov. 7-11, 1952 – Milwaukee; Mary F. Donald (male, specimen at Mil. Pub. Museum)
2. Dec. 19-20, 1992 – Milwaukee; D. Gustafson, R. Sundell & D. Tessen (male)
3. May 3, 2006 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn
4. May 25-27, 2008 – Walworth; Mark and Sandy Meisberger (photos)
5. May 7-16, 2011 – Sheboygan; Dennis Lubach and Bob Triebensee (photos)
6. May 21, 2014 – Eau Claire; Hope Rutledge (photos)
7. May 1, 2020 – Dane; Sunil Gopalan (photos)
8. May 22, 2020 – Racine; Lawrence Durbin
9. Dec. 15, 2020 to Jan. 3, 2021 – Door; Karen Townsend
10. May 26-29, 2022 – Bayfield; many observers

**122. SCOTT'S ORIOLE**

1 record (1 winter record; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Late Nov., 1995 to Feb. 3, 1996 – Adams; Ross & Angie Newberg (male, photos)



**123. GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE**

3 records (1 winter record; 3 spring records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Jan. 30 to April 19, 2007 –Dodge; Larry Michael (photos)
2. May 3, 2007 – Grant; John Romano
3. April 13-14, 2011 – Calumet; Andrew Reimer and Daryl D. Tessen (photos)

**124. SWAINSON'S WARBLER**

2 spring records

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 9, 1976 – Dane; Lester Barnes (specimen at U.W.-Madison & photos of specimen)
2. May 22, 2002 – Brown; Ty Baumann

**125. VIRGINIA'S WARBLER**

One hypothetical spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 10, 2008 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn

**126. MACGILLIVRAY'S WARBLER**

1 spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. May 10, 2000 – Waukesha; Gene Albanese (trapped, banded, photos)

**127. KIRTLAND'S WARBLER**

30 records (13 spring records; 18 summer records; 1 fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 494-495)

(Stopped keeping records after 2007)

1. May 20, 1853 – Racine; Philo R. Hoy
2. May 24, 1893 – Jefferson; Kumlien & Hollister
3. May 19, 1917 – Dane; Warner Taylor
4. May 18, 1941 – Outagamie; Nell M. Rogers
5. May 23, 1942 – Kenosha; John L. Diedrich
6. May 23, 1946 – Oneida; Lois Almon
7. May 20, 1956 – Door; Clara H. Hussong
8. May 25-26, 1967 – Brown; Brother Columban
9. May 21, 1971 – Waushara; Delbert E. Greenman
10. June 9, 1978 – Juneau; DNR personnel
11. June 10 to July 24, 1978 – Jackson; Nancy G. Tilghman & Randy Rogers (two males, photo)
12. June 15 to July 7, 1979 – Jackson; Eugene Kohlmeyer
13. June 14, 1980 – Jackson; Daryl D. Tessen
14. June 9-18, 1988 – Jackson; Janine L. Polk (4 males)
15. June 20, 1988 – Douglas; Robbye J. Johnson
16. June, 1988 – Washburn; no birder named.
17. May 21-22, 1989 – Douglas; Larry Semo
18. June 10, 1990 – Jackson; Frederick Z. Leshner (photo)
19. May 30 thru most of June, 1991 – Jackson; Wes Jones
20. June, 1992 – Washburn; Terry O'Halloran
21. June 4, 1995 – Jackson; Janine L. Polk (photo)
22. June 30 to July 7, 1996 – Vilas; Robert G. Spahn (photos)
23. June 19 to July 12, 1997 – Vilas; William J. Reardon
24. June, 1997 – Marinette; Joel Trick (photo)
25. May 27 to June 15, 1998 – Vilas; William J. Reardon

26. Oct. 8, 2002 – Waukesha; Vernon D. Aune
27. May 31, 2003 – Vilas; James E. Baughman
28. June 17-23, 2005 – Jackson; Janine L. Polk (multiple individuals)
29. June 6 to July 29, 2006 – Jackson; Tom Prestby
30. June 9, 2006 – Marinette; Kay Kavanagh

**128. BLACK-THROATED GRAY WARBLER**

13 records (2 winter records; 8 spring records; 4 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 488)

1. Dec. 5, 1968 – Dane; Charles N. Lloyd (female, specimen at U.W.-Madison)
2. Sept. 10, 1989 – Dodge; Carlo A. Balistreri (adult male)
3. May 4, 2005 – Jefferson; David L. Larsen (photo)
4. Aug. 31, 2005 – Door; Barbara R. Stover
5. May 1, 2011 – Dane; Jesse Peterson and Eric Wood (photos)
6. May 21, 2011 – Dane; Vickie Mulkerin
7. May 22, 2011 – Waukesha; Mark J. Korducki
8. May 12, 2019 – Ozaukee; Jeff Rusinow
9. Sept. 20, 2019 – Waukesha; Lynne Ziolkowski
10. May 4-6, 2020 – Milwaukee; no birder named.
11. Oct. 28 to Dec. 13, 2020 – Dane; Betty Bauhs
12. May 19, 2021 – Milwaukee; Nathaniel Wegner
13. April 29, 2023 – Racine; Susan Kulinski

**129. TOWNSEND'S WARBLER**

7 records (3 winter records; 1 summer record; 3 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. Dec. 5-12, 1993 – Milwaukee; Melvina Ralston (male, photo)
2. Oct. 29 to Nov. 8, 2006 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (male, photos)
3. Dec. 22, 2007 – Rock; Richard Wanie (photo)
4. Sept. 27, 2010 – Manitowoc; John Fuka (photo)
5. Dec. 8-13, 2016 – Kewaunee, Pam Schwedler (photos)
6. Sept. 1, 2019 – Door; Neil Gilbert
7. June 7, 2021 – Dane; Heather Kauffman (photos)



**130. HERMIT WARBLER**

1 spring record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 489)

1. April 27, 1982 – Outagamie; Dan and Paula Minkebig (photos)

**131. PAINTED REDSTART**

3 records (2-spring record; 1-fall record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 612)

1. April 22, 1965 – Dane; Robert J. Sutherland
2. Nov. 1, 2016 – Marathon; Mary Backus and Richard Schultz (adult male, photos)
3. April 23-26, 2023 – Sauk; Ashley Olah

**132. WESTERN TANAGER**

89 records (1 winter record; 67 spring records; 6 summer records; 14 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 526-527)

(Stopped keeping records on this species in 2018.)

1. Summer, 1877 – Jefferson; Thure L. Kumlien (Wisconsin's only breeding record & the only breeding record east of the Black Hill of the Dakotas) (specimens –two adults, nest and eggs – at U.W.-Madison)
4. June, 1878 – Jefferson; Thure L. Kumlien (male)
5. July, 1891 – Jefferson; A. Ludwig Kumlien (male)
6. May 8-12, 1955 – Dane; Roy H. Lound
7. May 6, 1959 – Kenosha; Walter Forbes
8. July 29, 1961 – Washburn; Roy Ivens
9. May 4, 1966 – Sauk; Kenneth I. Lange
10. Aug. 8, 1969 – Grant; Clifford J. Dennis
11. May 14, 1978 – La Crosse; Jerome R. Rosso
12. May 12, 1979 – Vernon; William E. Wheeler
13. May 8-19, 1980 – Ozaukee; Lewis A. Smith
14. May 10, 1982 – Eau Claire; Janine L. Polk
15. May 7-8, 1983 – Sauk; Robert McGann & Robert H. Miller
16. May 18, 1983 – Milwaukee; Winnie Woodmansee
17. May 6, 1984 – Outagamie; Paula R. Wydeven
18. May 9, 1984 – Bayfield; Richard L. Verch
19. Aug. 1, 1984 – Juneau; Roy F. Boehmer (female)
20. May 19, 1985 – Eau Claire; Janine L. Polk
21. May 1-3, 1986 – St. Croix; Mary K. Ward
22. June 2, 1986 – Milwaukee; William J. Cowart
23. April 28, 1991 – Marathon; Paul Risch (adult male)
24. May 4, 1991 – Buffalo; Randy M. Hoffman (adult male)
25. May 16, 1992 – Fond du Lac; H. Riedner & D. Whitney
26. Jan. 29 to April 30, 1993 – Milwaukee; Vera B. Karon (male, photos)

27. April 28 to May 1, 1993 – Dane; Samuel D. Robbins (adult male)
28. Aug. 18, 1993 – Price; Maybelle Hardy (female)
29. April 27, 1994 – Waukesha; Frank Hemauer (male, photo)
30. May 2-6, 1994 – Sauk; Kenneth I. Lange (male)
31. April 28, 1995 – Langlade; Linda Hendrickson (male)
32. May 7, 1995 – Vilas; Robert Green (male, photo)
33. May 17, 1995 – Door; Dortha B. Carson (male)
34. Early May, 1996 – Clark; Hartland & Bettie Kuhl
35. May 11, 1996 – Waukesha; Vernon D. Aune (male)
36. May 12, 1996 – Winnebago; William J. Rolf (male, photo)
37. May 13-17, 1996 – Washington; Shaun Putz (male)
38. May 14, 1996 – Racine; Gerald A. DeBoer (male)
39. May 14-16, 1996 – Oneida; Hamilton
40. May 6-7, 1997 – Eau Claire; Janine L. Polk (male)
41. May 13, 1997 – Crawford; Dennis Kirschbaum (photo)
42. May 14-18, 1997 – Pierce; Nathan Carlsen (male)
43. May 25, 1997 – Bayfield; Peggy Denker (male, photos)
44. June 10-11, 1997 – Washington; Mark J. Korducki (male, photos & specimen)
45. Oct. 3, 1997 – Dane; Chuck Heikkinen (male)
46. Sept. 22, 1998 – Milwaukee; Steve Lubahn (male)
47. Sept. 6, 1999 – Outagamie; Daryl D. Tessen
48. April 27 to May 1, 2000 – Trempealeau; Mary Anne Bixby
49. Sept. 10, 2001 – Brown; Daryl D. Tessen
50. May 4, 2002 – Price; Andrea LeClair (photo)
51. May 7, 2003 – Dane; Paula Westaway (male, photo)
52. May 12-14, 2003 – Winnebago; Marie A. Rohrer (male, photo)
53. Sept. 12, 2004 – Dane; Kay L. Kavanagh
54. Oct. 2, 2004 – Dane; Marty Evanson
55. May 13-18, 2005 – Ozaukee; Marilyn Bontly
56. May 14, 2005 – Winnebago; John Hoepfner
57. May 17, 2005 – Waukesha; Ellen Gennrich

58. May 16, 2006 – Milwaukee; Jym Mooney
59. April 26 to May 2, 2007 – Clark; Dave Farris
60. May 14, 2007 – Portage; Joe Schaufenbuel
61. April 27, 2009 – Juneau; Ida and Ty Baumann
62. May 8, 2009 – Milwaukee; Stephen Lubahn
63. Aug. 8, 2009 – Burnett; William P. Mueller
64. May 5, 2011 – Taylor; Lori Hanson (photos)
65. May 6, 2011 – Douglas; Anna Merrit (photos)
66. May 14-15, 2011 – Bayfield; Nick Anich, Ryan Brady, Tim Oksiuta (photos)
67. Nov. 1-6, 2011 – Lincoln; Dan Belter
68. Early May, 2013 – Ashland; J. Martin and Kieth Sowl
69. May 3, 2013 – La Crosse; M. Stanke and Dan Jackson
70. May 6, 2013 – Polk; Michael Marek
71. May 7, 2013 – Ozaukee; Joan Sommer (photos)
72. May 12, 2013 – Jefferson; Cynthia Bridge
73. Oct. 1, 2013 – Manitowoc; Bob Domagalski
74. May 6, 2014 – Ozaukee; Dan Panetti (photos)
75. May 6-10, 2014 – Dunn; Carl Rudenberg (photos)
76. May 10, 2014 – Chippewa; Katherine Mehls (photos)
77. May 11, 2014 – Iron; Kathy Funk (photos)
78. May 13-16, 2014 – Marathon; Dan Belter (photos)
79. May 23, 2014 – Walworth; Kerri Warzyn
80. Nov. 21, 2014 – Dane; Kenda Tutsch (photos)
81. April 24, 2015 – Ozaukee; Robert Demge (photos)
82. May 17, 2015 – Waukesha; Pepi Stern (photos)
83. June 13-14, 2015 – Brown; David and Margaret Brasser and Daryl D. Tessen
84. April 22, 2016 – Winnebago; Carole Dorsch
85. May 4, 2016 – Dane; Jan Axelson, Mary Hampton, Brad Smith
86. Aug. 27, 2016 – Dane; Danial Doeppers
87. April 28, 2017 – Eau Claire; Toni Dewitz
88. May 2, 2017 – Monroe; Marty Arndt

89. May 13, 2017 – Marathon; Sarah Sabatke

90. May 24, 2017 – Iowa; Michael Balfanz

**133. FLAME-COLORED TANAGER**

(1 spring record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

1. April 29 to May 3, 2023 – Milwaukee; Doug Crofton

**134. PYRRHULOXIA**

1 fall record

(Wisconsin Birdlife – no mention)

2. Oct. 22, 2005 – Milwaukee, Bob Matyas (photos)



**135. BLACK-HEADED GROSBEAK**

20 records (5 winter records; 9 spring records; 1 summer record; 6 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 530-531)

1. July 8, 1969 – Crawford; Ronald Morrein (photo)
2. Nov. 11, 1969 to Feb. 25, 1970 – Dane; Doris G. Baker (immature male, photo)
3. Aug. 8, 1971 – Dane; Martha Lound (adult male)
4. Oct. 5, 1971 – Racine; Dorothy Joslyn (adult male)
5. Nov. 10-11, 1971 – Outagamie; Marilyn Bowker (“young” male)
6. March 23 to April 25, 1974 – Rock; Martin Stabb (“young” male, photo)
7. April 25-26, 1974 – Ozaukee; Harold G. Liebherr (adult male, photo)
8. March 3 to April 13, 1975 – Iowa; Charles N. Lloyd (adult male, photo)
9. May 14, 1978 – Ozaukee; Roger H. Sundell (female, photo)
10. May 24, 1979 – Pierce; Craig A. Faanes (adult male)
11. Dec. 29, 1979 to Jan. 3, 1980 – Oneida; Robert Thompson (female)
12. May 29, 1983 – Douglas; Fred Hennessy (male)
13. Dec. 25, 1985 to March 30, 1986 – Waukesha; Loretta Hernday (male, photos)
14. Jan. 22, 1986 – Polk; Richard W. Diers (male)
15. Sept. 23, 1987 – Waukesha; Vernon D. Aune (immature male)
16. May 17, 1997 – Juneau; Randy M. Hoffman (female)
17. Dec. 13-28, 2002 – Sheboygan; Charlie Pountain (immature male)
18. May 31, 2008 – Bayfield; Tim Oksiuta (photos – adult male)
19. Sept. 23, 2012 – Racine; Sharon Kennedy (photos)
20. Oct. 30 to Nov. 3, 2013 – Outagamie; Daryl Tessen

**136. BLUE GROSBEAK**

53 records (32 spring records; 19 summer records; 7 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 532-533)

(Stopped keeping records in the spring of 2020.)

1. June, 1860 – Jefferson; Thure L. Kumlien (2 lost specimens)
2. May 23, 1950 – Walworth; Helen Morgan (male)
3. May 23, 1956 – Milwaukee; L.P.C. Smith (about 40 birds, both male & female)
4. May 14, 1957 – Dane; John J. Brenner (1 male & 1 female)
5. May 14, 1961 – Racine; Robert J. Barndt (1 male & 1 female)
6. May 10, 1970 – Washington; Ann Maurin (male)
7. Aug. 16-23, 1970 – Richland; Janice Jensen (first state nesting record, male & female with two young in nest)
8. June 11-13, 1978 – Dane; Randy M. Hoffman (2 males)
9. May 9, 1979 – Dane; Randy M. Hoffman (male)
10. May 10, 1982 – Eau Claire; Mrs. J. G. Larson (2 males)
11. May 4-9, 1983 – Milwaukee; Winnie Woodmansee (female)
12. May 8, 1983 – Milwaukee; John H. Idzikowski (male)
13. May 21, 1983 – Dane; Randy M. Hoffman (male)
14. May 15, 1985 – Sauk; William K. Volkert (male)
15. June 1, 1989 – Sheboygan; Roland J. Kuhn (male)
16. May 10-11, 1993 – Portage; David Borchardt (1 male & 1 female)
17. May 17, 1994 – Door; Carl Scholz (male)
18. June 22, 1995 – Adams; Christopher L. Wood (adult male)
19. April 28, 1997 – Door; Charlotte Yeomans (male, photo)
20. Aug. 5-22, 1999 – La Crosse; Artis J. Aesen (male)
21. May 12-13, 2000 – La Crosse; Artis J. Aesen (male)
22. May 13, 2001 – Burnett; Chuck Heikkinen (male, photo)
23. May 21, 2002 – Ozaukee; Seth Cutright
24. July 10, 2002 – Waupaca; Janet Avis Hewitt
25. May 11-12, 2004 – Racine; Sean Fitzgerald

26. May 20-28, 2005 – Rock; Andy Paulios
27. July 2-12, 2007 – Monroe; Beth Summers and Eric Wood
28. July 14, 2007 – Sauk; Aaron Holschbach
29. May 15-19, 2008 – Rock; Chris West (photos)
30. June 5-11, 2009 – Sauk; Aaron Holschbach
31. May 3-6, 2010 – Door; Patrick McKee
32. May 15, 2010 – Racine; Max Witynski
33. May 2, 2011 – Milwaukee; Tim Hahn and Carol Howard
34. May 18, 2011 – Outagamie; Daryl D. Tessen
35. May 8, 2012 – Milwaukee; Brian Russart
36. May 23, 2013 – Sauk; Daryl Tessen
37. June 2-16, 2013 – Sauk; many birders (photos)
38. June 26, 2013 – Iowa; Greg Hottman
39. July 6, 2013 – Monroe; Lindsey Boland (photos)
40. June 10, 2014 – Iowa; Darrell Schiffman
41. June 3 to Aug. 26, 2014 – Sauk; last by Kyle Lindemer
42. Oct. 5, 2014 – Sheboygan; Tom Meyer
43. May 22 to Aug. 14, 2016 – Sauk; Jeb Barzen, John Kivikoski, and Daryl Tessen  
(second state nesting record)
44. May 2, 2017 – Milwaukee; Thomas Wood
45. May 18, 2017 – Dane; Donald Stone
46. June 2 through Aug. 14, 2017 – Sauk, first by Kay Kavanagh
47. May 6, 2018 – Racine; Drew Goldberg
48. July 4-15, 2018 – Sauk; Jim Frank
49. May 12, 2019 – Grant; Kelly J. McKay
50. April- July 10, 2019 – Walworth; Kathleen Krause
51. June 17 to Aug. 24, 2019 – Sauk; Christian Grasch
52. July 24-Aug. 11, 2019 – Ozaukee; John O'Donnell and Jim Frank
53. July 24, 2019 – Milwaukee; Milwaukee County Parks Staff

**137. LAZULI BUNTING**

11 records (10 spring records; 1 summer record)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – page 533)

1. May 6-8, 1950 – Rock; Mattie Anderson (adult male)
2. May 19-21, 1967 – Douglas; Mark Baillie (addition to Birdlife date) (male)
3. June 3, 1980 – Marathon; Harry M. Tiebout (adult male)
4. May 6-16, 1984 – Washburn; Kay Ogren (photo)
5. May 19, 2013 – Buffalo; Marcie O'Connor (photos)
6. May 18, 2014 – Brown; Don and Katrina DeWitt (photos)
7. May 18, 2014 – Grant; Kevin Sweeny (photos)
8. May 22, 2014 – Price; Terry Teeters (photos)
9. May 15, 2015 – Milwaukee; Mark J. Korducki
10. May 28-30, 2020 – Bayfield; Barbara Moldenhauer
11. May 26, 2022 – Burnett; “unknown via Rick Pertile”

**138. PAINTED BUNTING**

30 records (26 spring records; 2 summer records; 2 fall records)

(Wisconsin Birdlife – pages 535-536)

1. April 23, 1942 – Milwaukee; Mrs. Thomas E. Bell (male)
2. Late April, 1972 – Manitowoc; Larry Ketchbaw (male, lost specimen)
3. May 16, 1972 – Kenosha; Louise W. Erickson & Edward B. Prins (male, photo)
4. May 12-16, 1983 – Douglas; Laura A. Erickson (male)
5. Nov. 27, 1983 – Door; Roy & Charlotte Lukes (female or immature, photo)
6. May 11-12, 1984 – Racine; Edward B. Prins (addition to Birdlife) (male, photo)
7. May 12, 1984 – Racine; Edward B. Prins (male, dif. location and individual from #6)
8. May 10, 1985 – Door; Evelyn McNamara (male, photo)
9. May 19-20, 2002 – Iron; Jim and Nancy Skowlund (male, video)
10. May 13, 2003 – Sheboygan; Janet Hiebing (male, photo)
11. May 4-19, 2004 – Calumet; Jodar Funk (male, photo)
12. May 12, 2004 – Door; Carol Ann and Roy Osinski (male, photo)
13. May 5-7, 2005 – Calumet; Lynn Ott (photo)
14. May 10, 2007 – Milwaukee; Thomas C. Wood
15. May 12, 2008 – Grant; Randy M. Hoffman
16. April 27, 2009 – Door; Roy and Charlotte Lukes (photos)
17. May 1, 2009 – Sheboygan; Tom Prestby (photos)
18. May 23-24, 2010 – Vilas; David Franzen
19. May 2, 2011 – Dane; Steve Schmikla (photos)
20. May 11, 2014 – Door; no birder named (photos)
21. June 14, 2014 – Green Lake; Don Timm
22. May 23, 2017 – Vernon; Paul Hayes
23. June 6, 2018 – Rock; Connie Conner (photos)
24. May 4, 2019 – Rock; Elizabeth Cullum
25. May 6, 2019 – Washington; Scott Diehl
26. May 6 and 11, 2019 – Ashland
27. May 12, 2019 – St. Croix; Tricia Trowbridge

28. May 18-23, 2019 – Douglas; Kyle Achman and David Wittrock
29. May 24, 2019 – Milwaukee; David Baker
30. Oct. 14, 2020 – Waukesha; Alissa Kiedrowski